

```
/* ----- */
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P.S:
/* ----- */
```

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```
|=-----=[ Basic Integer Overflows ]=-----|
|-----|
|-----=[ by blexim <blexim@hush.com> ]=-----|
```

1: Introduction

- 1.1 What is an integer?
- 1.2 What is an integer overflow?
- 1.3 Why can they be dangerous?

2: Integer overflows

- 2.1 Widthness overflows
 - 2.1.1 Exploiting
- 2.2 Arithmetic overflows
 - 2.2.1 Exploiting

3: Signedness bugs

- 3.1 What do they look like?
 - 3.1.1 Exploiting
- 3.2 Signedness bugs caused by integer overflows

4: Real world examples

- 4.1 Integer overflows
- 4.2 Signedness bugs

--[1.0

가 가
 , 가 buffer overflow format string
 C Integer 가 C 가

----[1.1 가?

(, i386 32 32 , SPARC
 64 64)
 , long, 가 32

가 가
 ,
 가 1 0 , 2 10
 16 , 2 16
 2
 sign 가 (MSB)
 MSB 가 1 , 0
 signedness bug , 가 sign
 , MSB
 ,
 unsigned ,
 unsigned

----[1.2 integer overflow 가?

가 (32)
 integer overflow , ISO C99
 integer overflow "undefined behaviour"() , ISO C99

----[1.3 가?

Integer overflow
가

overflow 가 가
가
overflow 가

가

integer

integer

--[2.0 Integer overflows

integer overflow 가

가? ISO C99

"unsigned

, unsigned

가

(modulo) ."

"A computation involving unsigned operands can never overflow, because a result that cannot be represented by the resulting unsigned integer type is reduced modulo the number that is one greater than the largest value that can be represented by the resulting type."

NB:

가

10 modulo 5 = 0

11 modulo 5 = 1

(modulo)

(MAXINT + 1)

. C

% sign

</NB>

, 가 “ ”

:

unsigned a b 가 , 32 . 32 가 가
, b 1 . a b , 3 unsigned
32 r .

```
a = 0xffffffff
b = 0x1
r = a + b
```

, a b 가 32 ISO
(modulo) 0x100000000 .

```
r = (0xffffffff + 0x1) % 0x100000000
r = (0x100000000) % 0x100000000 = 0
```

modulo 가 32 가
, integer overflow
. 가 0 “wrap around” .

----[2.1 Widthness

integer overflow 가
. 가 가
:

```
/* ex1.c - loss of precision */
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){
    int i;
    short s;
    char c;
```

```

l = 0xdeadbeef;
s = l;
c = l;

printf("l = 0x%x (%d bits)\n", l, sizeof(l) * 8);
printf("s = 0x%x (%d bits)\n", s, sizeof(s) * 8);
printf("c = 0x%x (%d bits)\n", c, sizeof(c) * 8);

return 0;
}
/* EOF */

```

:

```

nova:signed {48} ./ex1
l = 0xdeadbeef (32 bits)
s = 0xffffbeef (16 bits)
c = 0xffffffffef (8 bits)

```

가

가 가 .

“ ” .

가 .

```

int i;
short s;

s = i;

```

가 int(32 long)

, i
16

(demote)

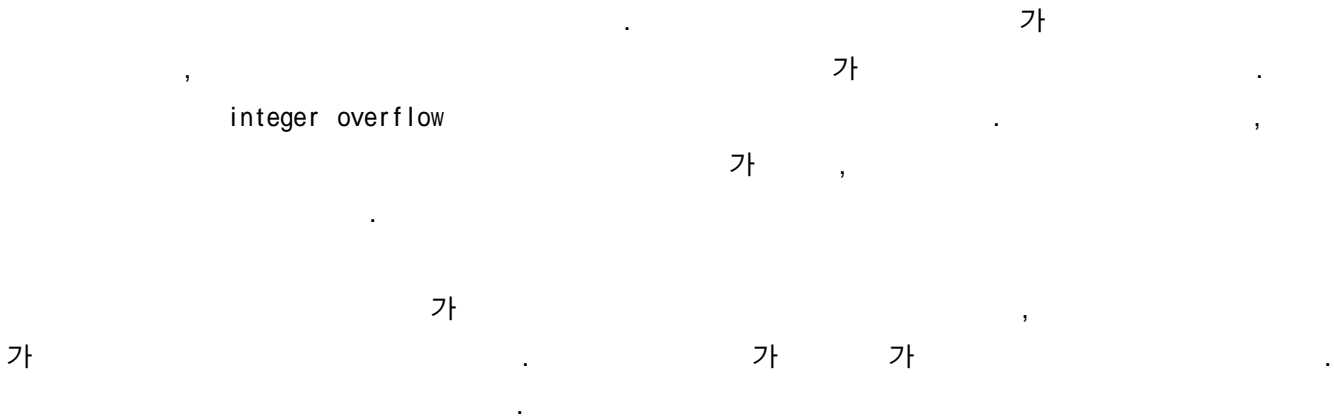
s .

가 s 가 가

s

-----[2.1.1 Exploiting

Integer overflow



1:

```
/* width1.c - widthness bug */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    unsigned short s;
    int i;
    char buf[80];

    if(argc < 3){
        return -1;
    }

    i = atoi(argv[1]);
    s = i;

    if(s >= 80){ /* [w1] */
        printf("Oh no you don't!\n");
        return -1;
    }

    printf("s = %d\n", s);
```

```

    memcpy(buf, argv[2], i);
    buf[i] = '\0';
    printf("%s\n", buf);

    return 0;
}

```

:

```

nova:signed {100} ./width1 5 hello
s = 5
hello
nova:signed {101} ./width1 80 hello
Oh no you don't!
nova:signed {102} ./width1 65536 hello
s = 0
Segmentation fault (core dumped)

```

```

s ( , i . short s
[w1] 65535 )
stack smashing 가

```

----[2.2 Arithmetic overflows

```

2.0 , 가 가
가 wrap
around

```

```

/* ex2.c - an integer overflow */
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){

```

```

unsigned int num = 0xffffffff;

printf("num is %d bits long\n", sizeof(num) * 8);
printf("num = 0x%x\n", num);
printf("num + 1 = 0x%x\n", num + 1);

return 0;
}
/* EOF */

```

```

nova:signed {4} ./ex2
num is 32 bits long
num = 0xffffffff
num + 1 = 0x0

```

Note:

0xffffffff 가 -1 , 가

$$1 + (-1) = 0$$

overflow : (arithmetic) unsigned integer
signed (32 가)

$$-700 + 800 = 100$$

$$0xfffffd44 + 0x320 = 0x100000064$$

32 0x64 , 100 32 가 .
</note>

signed , integer overflow 가
signedness :


```

/* ex3.c - change of signedness */
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){
    int l;

    l = 0x7fffffff;

    printf("l = %d (0x%x)\n", l, l);
    printf("l + 1 = %d (0x%x)\n", l + 1 , l + 1);

    return 0;
}
/* EOF */

```

:

```

nova:signed {38} ./ex3
l = 2147483647 (0x7fffffff)
l + 1 = -2147483648 (0x80000000)

```

signed long 가 가 가 가
signedness 가 MSB 가 , 가

가 integer 가 overflow

```

/* ex4.c - various arithmetic overflows */
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){
    int l, x;

    l = 0x40000000;

    printf("l = %d (0x%x)\n", l, l);

```

```

x = 1 + 0xc0000000;
printf("1 + 0xc0000000 = %d (0x%x)\n", x, x);

x = 1 * 0x4;
printf("1 * 0x4 = %d (0x%x)\n", x, x);

x = 1 - 0xffffffff;
printf("1 - 0xffffffff = %d (0x%x)\n", x, x);

return 0;
}
/* EOF */

```

Output:

```

nova:signed {55} ./ex4
1 = 1073741824 (0x40000000)
1 + 0xc0000000 = 0 (0x0)
1 * 0x4 = 0 (0x0)
1 - 0xffffffff = 1073741825 (0x40000001)

```

가 . , , 가 가
. , overflow underflow ,
wrap around .

-----[2.2.1 Exploiting

가 arithmetic overflow 가 가
가 . , ,
malloc(3) calloc(3) .
가 ()
:

```

int myfunction(int *array, int len){
    int *myarray, i;

    myarray = malloc(len * sizeof(int));    /* [1] */
    if(myarray == NULL){
        return -1;
    }

    for(i = 0; i < len; i++){              /* [2] */
        myarray[i] = array[i];
    }

    return myarray;
}

```

myfunction() len
 . [1] len
 가 가 가 . len
 [2] myarray , heap
 overflow . malloc
 가
 :

```

int catvars(char *buf1, char *buf2, unsigned int len1,
            unsigned int len2){
    char mybuf[256];

    if((len1 + len2) > 256){    /* [3] */
        return -1;
    }

    memcpy(mybuf, buf1, len1);    /* [4] */
    memcpy(mybuf + len1, buf2, len2);

    do_some_stuff(mybuf);
}

```

```

    return 0;
}

```

, [3] len1 len2 wrap around

```

len1 = 0x104
len2 = 0xffffffffc

```

0x100(256) wrap around [3]
 , [4] memcpy(3)

--[3 Signedness

Signedness bug unsigned 가 signed signed 가 unsigned
 . signed unsigned 가
 , signedness 가 FreeBSD OpenBSD
 , 가 .

----[3.1 Signedness 가?

Signedness , 가 :
 * signed
 * arithmetic signed
 * signed unsigned

signedness bug :

```

int copy_something(char *buf, int len){
    char kbuf[800];

    if(len > sizeof(kbuf)){ /* [1] */
        return -1;
    }

    return memcpy(kbuf, buf, len); /* [2] */
}

```


----[3.2 integer overflow

Signedness bug

가 , 가 wrap around .
signedness 가 .

:

```
int get_two_vars(int sock, char *out, int len){
    char buf1[512], buf2[512];
    unsigned int size1, size2;
    int size;

    if(recv(sock, buf1, sizeof(buf1), 0) < 0){
        return -1;
    }
    if(recv(sock, buf2, sizeof(buf2), 0) < 0){
        return -1;
    }

    /* packet begins with length information */
    memcpy(&size1, buf1, sizeof(int));
    memcpy(&size2, buf2, sizeof(int));

    size = size1 + size2;    /* [1] */

    if(size > len){        /* [2] */
        return -1;
    }

    memcpy(out, buf1, size1);
    memcpy(out + size1, buf2, size2);

    return size;
}
```

가 , 가

가 (,) . [1] 가 wrap
 , size1 size2
 around . 가 .

```
size1 = 0x7fffffff
size2 = 0x7fffffff
(0x7fffffff + 0x7fffffff = 0xffffffff (-2)).
```

[2] , out 가
 . (, 가 , memcpy (out +
 size1) dest 가 .)

signedness , signedness
 가 , ,

--[4

integer overflow signedness 가 ,

----[4.1 Integer overflow

```
( ) 가 .
:

int rsbac_acl_sys_group(enum rsbac_acl_group_syscall_type_t call,
                        union rsbac_acl_group_syscall_arg_t arg)
{
...
switch(call)
{
case ACLGS_get_group_members:
if( (arg.get_group_members.maxnum <= 0) /* [A] */
|| !arg.get_group_members.group
```

```

)
{
...

rsbac_uid_t * user_array;
rsbac_time_t * ttl_array;

user_array = vmalloc(sizeof(*user_array) *
arg.get_group_members.maxnum); /* [B] */
if(!user_array)
    return -RSBAC_ENOMEM;
ttl_array = vmalloc(sizeof(*ttl_array) *
arg.get_group_members.maxnum); /* [C] */
if(!ttl_array)
{
    vfree(user_array);
    return -RSBAC_ENOMEM;
}

err =
rsbac_acl_get_group_members(arg.get_group_members.group,
                             user_array,
                             ttl_array,

                             arg.get_group_members.max
                             num);

...
}

```

, [A] [B] [C] integer overflow .
arg.get_group_members.maxnum (, 0xffffffff / 4)
[B] [C]
ttl_array user_array . rsbac_acl_get_group_members 가 가
ttl_array user_array 가 .
, vmalloc() ,
,
.

integer overflow

ISS X-Force

XDR RPC

가 , 가 (가
가) . :
.

```
bool_t
xdr_array (xdrs, addrp, sizep, maxsize, elsize, elproc)
    XDR *xdrs;
    caddr_t *addrp; /* array pointer */
    u_int *sizep; /* number of elements */
    u_int maxsize; /* max numberof elements */
    u_int elsize; /* size in bytes of each element */
    xdrproc_t elproc; /* xdr routine to handle each element */
{
    u_int i;
    caddr_t target = *addrp;
    u_int c; /* the actual element count */
    bool_t stat = TRUE;
    u_int nodesize;

    ...

    c = *sizep;
    if ((c > maxsize) && (xdrs->x_op != XDR_FREE))
    {
        return FALSE;
    }
    nodesize = c * elsize; /* [1] */

    ...

    *addrp = target = mem_alloc (nodesize); /* [2] */

    ...

    for (i = 0; (i < c) && stat; i++)
    {
        stat = (*elproc) (xdrs, target, LASTUNSIGNED); /* [3] */
    }
}
```

```
target += elsize;
}
```

```
        , elsize c (sizep) [1]
        , nodesize 가
nodesize 가 [2] 가 [3]
CERT
```

----[4.2 Signedness bug

```
, signedness bug 가 FreeBSD
syscall . getpeername(2)
가 , :
```

```
static int
getpeername1(p, uap, compat)
    struct proc *p;
    register struct getpeername_args /* {
        int fdes;
        caddr_t asa;
        int *alen;
    } */ *uap;
    int compat;
{
    struct file *fp;
    register struct socket *so;
    struct sockaddr *sa;
    int len, error;

    ...

    error = copyin((caddr_t)uap->alen, (caddr_t)&len, sizeof (len));
    if (error) {
        fdrop(fp, p);
        return (error);
    }
}
```

```

...

len = MIN(len, sa->sa_len); /* [1] */
error = copyout(sa, (caddr_t)uap->asa, (u_int)len);
if (error)
    goto bad;
gotnothing:
error = copyout((caddr_t)&len, (caddr_t)uap->alen, sizeof (len));
bad:
if (sa)
    FREE(sa, M_SONAME);
fdrop(fp, p);
return (error);
}

```

signedness . [1] len 가
, MIN len . len 가 copyout
copyout 4GB

--[

Integer overflow , integer overflow 가
가 . integer overflow 가 가

--[

CERT advisory on the XDR bug:
<http://www.cert.org/advisories/CA-2002-25.html>
FreeBSD advisory: <http://online.securityfocus.com/advisories/4407>

|=[EOF]=-----=|