

Cheating the ELF

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: 2003. 08. 00
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가
가

가

가

Background

ELF

ELF

Introducing the ELF

The Executable and Linkable Format

가 : 가 ,
가 . ELF .

가 :

ELF

가 가 ,

가 , text, data

가 .

가

가

ELF

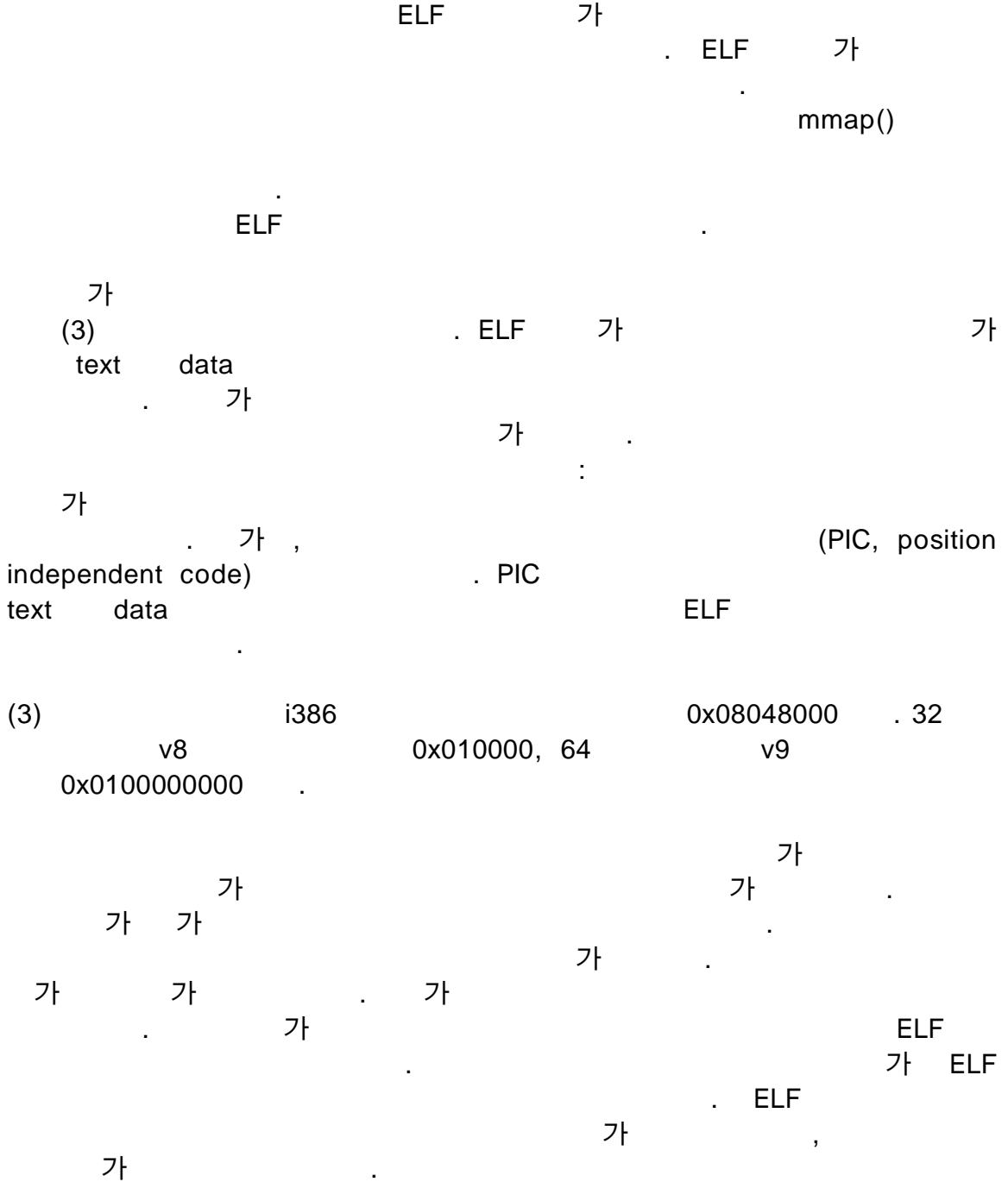
가

가

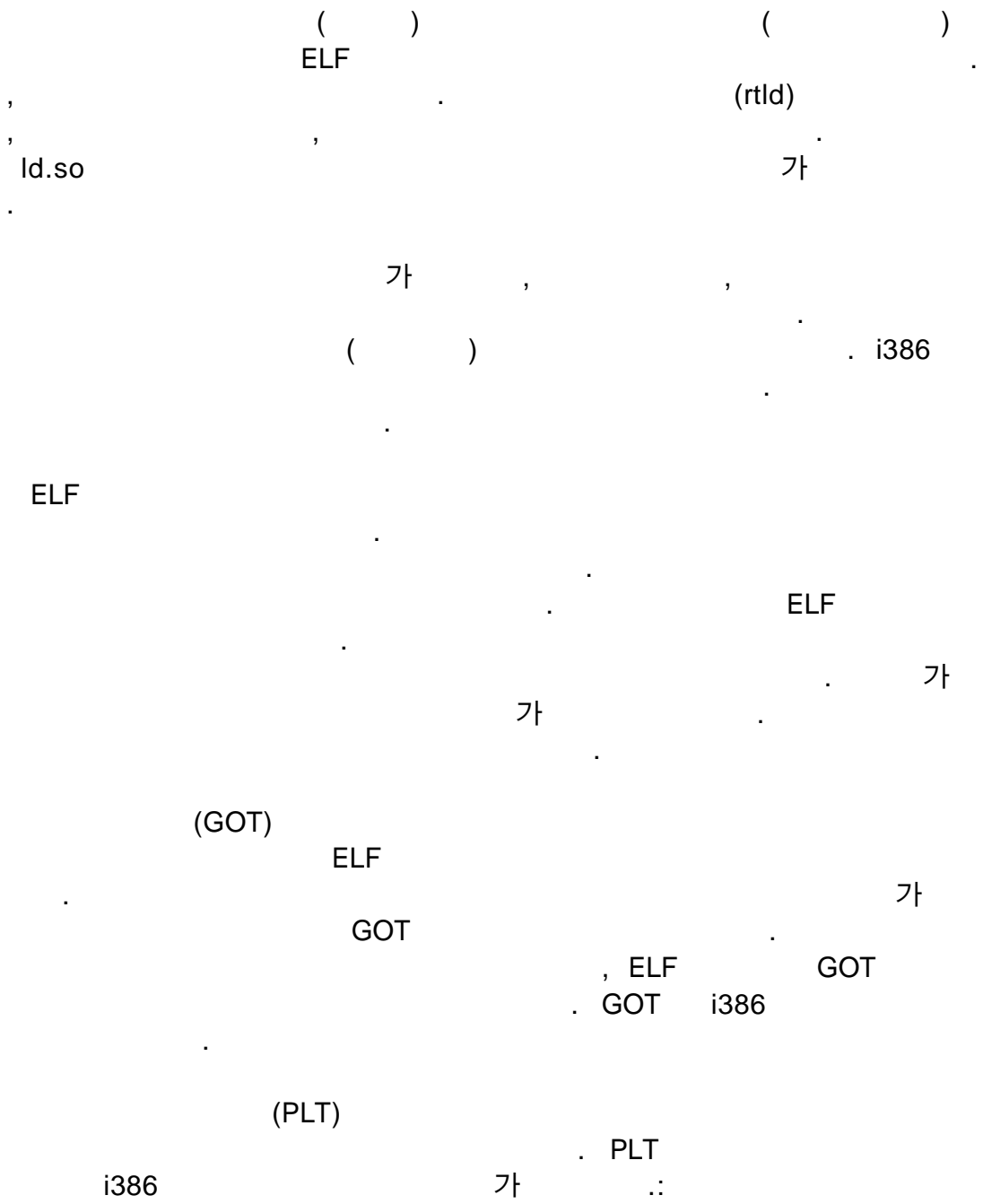
가

“ELF”

Process creation and runtime ELF layout



An introduction to ELF dynamic linking



PLT0:

```
push GOT[1] ; word of identifying information
jmp GOT[2] ; pointer to rtd function.
nop
...
```

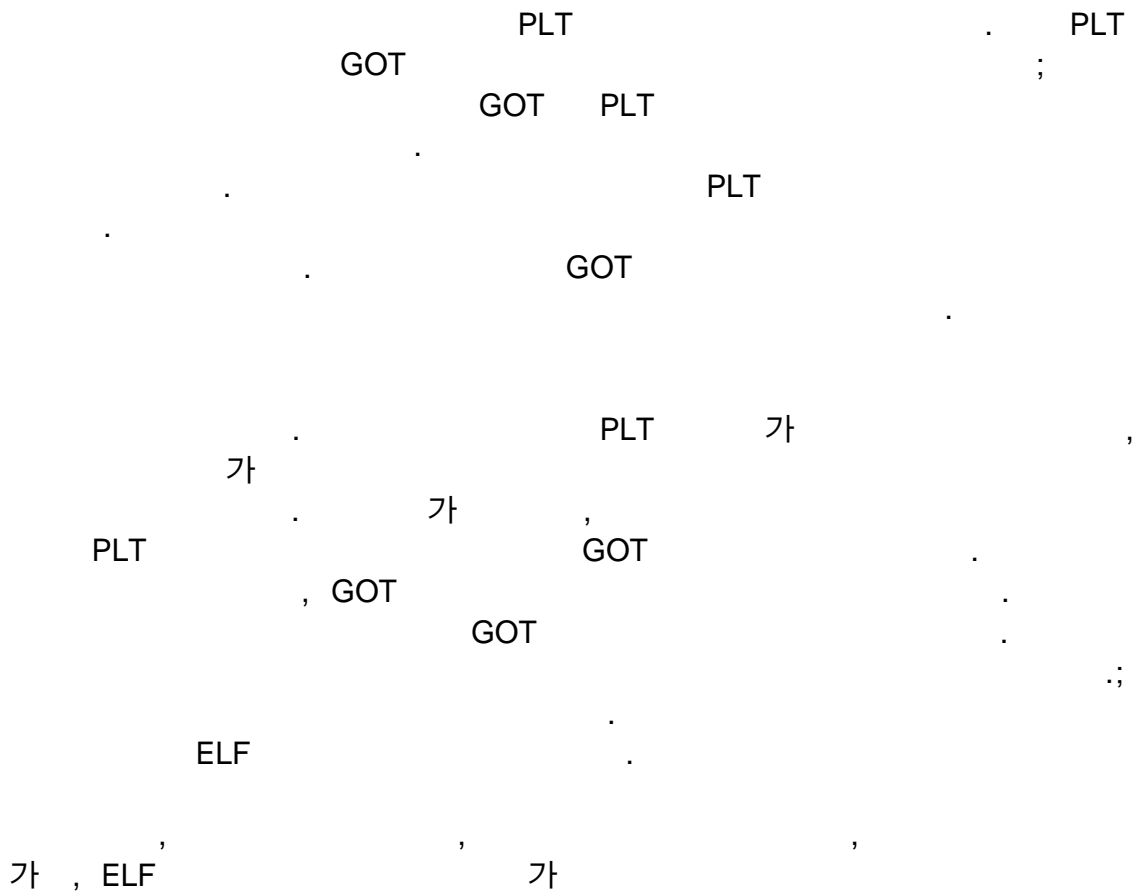
PLTn:

```
jmp GOT[x + n] ; GOT offset of symbol address. GOT
push n ; relocation offset of symbol.
jmp PLT0 ; call the rtd.
```

PLTn + 1

```
jmp GOT[x + n + 1]; GOT offset of symbol address
push n + 1 ; relocation offset of symbol
jmp PLT0 ; call the rtd
```

가



가

가

가

가 - dlopen(), dlsym() and dlclose()-

```

가 (libdl)
가 stub
; stub ELF
: , 가
: ,

```

1. `hn = elf_hash(sym_name) % nbuckets;`
2. `for (ndx = hash[hn]; ndx; ndx = chain[ndx]) {`
3. `symbol = sym_tab + ndx;`
4. `if (strcmp(sym_name, str_tab + symbol->st_name) == 0)`
5. `return (load_addr + symbol->st_value);`
- `}`

ELF (4) elf_hash()

.(

1).

(2).

(3).

(4).

- (4) , "Tools Interface Standards: 가 1.1
1, ELF:Executable and Linkable Format" pg 2-19

Examining Processes via procfs

(5). POSIX 가 ptrace() procfs

/proc proc 가 .

proc (open(), read())

(5) .

procs /proc , 가 (pid) . 가 ,

/proc/self , self,가 . procs 가

procs (, , ,) ; , ; 가 ;

, .

Subversive Dynamic Linking Theory

1) ELF
2) a) ()
3) 가
가
proc ELF
(6). prof "maps"
ELF 가
dlopen() , ELF
dlclose() (,)
ELF
(6) procs 가
가
dlsym() 가
가 : ELF

dlsym()

가

dlopen()

dlsym()

malloc()

free()

dlopen()

dldym()

dlclose()ing

free()ing

Implementation details

가
3가 (, ,)

Linux

ELF 가
GNU C (glibc) libdl
dlopen() glibc _dl_open()
가
glibc .

glibc

./proc/self/maps
ASCII
가 :

```
/* addr range prot offset dev inode path name */  
4001b000-400ff00 r-xp 00000000 03:01 390597 /lib/libc-2.1.3.so
```

(protection) . read, write,
execute private(copy on write). r, w, x, p .
3, 4, 5 3 가 ,
가 ,

glibc가 strcmp()

```

1. for (i = 0; i < nread; i++) {
2.     start = end = buffer + i;
3.     while ((*end++ != '\n') && (*end) && (i++ < nread))
4.         ;
5.     *end = 0;
6.     for (ptr = end; (ptr > start) && (*ptr != ' '); ptr--)
7.         if ((*ptr == *lib_name) &&
8.             (strncmp(ptr, lib_name, strlen(lib_name)) == 0))
9.             return ((void *)strtol(start, NULL, 16));
10. }

```

buffer /proc/self/maps read() 가
nread (1).

가가 buffer (2).

; ,
(' \n') ASCII NUL('\0')

가 (3). buffer strcmp() 가
(4)

,
. (' ') 가
(5).

6). strcmp() 가
(7).

가 ASCII 16
strtol() (7)(8).

GNU C , dlsym() libdl
 가
 .
 (7) C longs pointers 32 (ILP32) 64 (LP64)
 .

FreeBSD

ELF

dlsym() ELF 가 dlopen(), dlclose(),

procs
procs

/proc/curproc

map /proc/cour/proc/map 가

```
/* start end real prot priv type */
0x804800 0x805500 13 15 0xc6e18960 r-x 21 0x0 COW NC vnode
```

가 가

(GOT) 가
DT_PLTGOT GOT
가

가 ELF GOT

GOT ; 가

i386 ELF ; i386 GOT[1] “
” ELF

가
GOR[2]

가 . 가
가

```

1. rtd_func = (char *)((int *)got)[2];
2. for (i = 0, ptr = buffer; (i < nread) && (*ptr); i++, ptr++) {
3.     start = buffer + i;
4.     load_base = (char *)strtol(start, &end, 16);
5.     if (rtd_func < load_base) {
6.         while ((*ptr++ != '\n') && (*ptr) && (i++ < nread))
            ;
            continue;
        }
7. load_high = (char *)strtol(++end, NULL, 16);
8. if (rtd_func < load_high)
9.     return (load_base);
}

```

(1). buffer /proc/curproc/maps
가 :
가
rtd
(2). start buffer
strtol()
(4). 가
(5), continue (6).
, (7). 가
(8),
가 (9)

Solaris

dlclose() . dlopen(), dlsym(),
가 가

procs /proc/self/map prmap_t
. , procfs.h ,

가

(PLT)

. GOT

. 4 PLT

” stub

“
64

. Stub

PLT

12

가

.
4

가 4가 가 ;
format1, format 2 . ,

format 1 .

가 , 가 ,

가

. 32 .

4

```

    (      ).      가 4
    2      ,      , 32      30
    ,      2      가
    .
    가
    (PLT0)      (1      ,      , 4      )
    .
    32      ;
    2
    가
    (PLT0 + 4)

```

1. rtd_func = (char *) &plt[1];
2. rtd_func += (char *) (plt[1] << 2);
3. for (prmap = buf; prmap < buf + sizeof buf; prmap++)
4. if ((rtd_func > (char *)prmap->pr_vaddr) &&
5. (rtd_func < (char *) (prmap->pr_vaddr + prmap->pr_size)))
6. return (prmap->pr_vaddr);

```

rtd_func      (      1).      32
|
      .(      2)      buf      prmap_t
      /proc/self/map
      (      3).      rtd
rtd      가
      가      ,      가
      가      가      (      4).
      가      가      (      5),
      가      가      (      6).

```

Conclusion

dlopen()

가

가

Appendices

Appendix A: ELF Headers

The format of an ELF header is as follows:

```
#define EI_NIDENT (16)
typedef struct {
    unsigned char e_ident[EI_NIDENT]; /* Magic number and other info */
    Elf32_Half    e_type;             /* Object file type */
    Elf32_Half    e_machine;         /* Architecture */
    Elf32_Word    e_version;         /* Object file version */
    Elf32_Addr    e_entry;           /* Entry point virtual address */
    Elf32_Off     e_phoff;           /* Program header table file offset */
    Elf32_Off     e_shoff;           /* Section header table file offset */

    Elf32_Word    e_flags;           /* Processor-specific flags */
    Elf32_Half    e_ehsize;          /* ELF header size in bytes */
    Elf32_Half    e_phentsize;      /* Program header table entry size */
    Elf32_Half    e_phnum;          /* Program header table entry count */
    Elf32_Half    e_shentsize;      /* Section header table entry size */
    Elf32_Half    e_shnum;          /* Section header table entry count */
    Elf32_Half    e_shstrndx;       /* Section header string table index */
} Elf32_Ehdr;
```

The format of an ELF program header is as follows:

```
typedef struct {
    Elf32_Word    p_type;           /* Segment type */
    Elf32_Off     p_offset;         /* Segment file offset */
    Elf32_Addr    p_vaddr;         /* Segment virtual address */
    Elf32_Addr    p_paddr;         /* Segment physical address */
    Elf32_Word    p_filesz;        /* Segment size in file */
    Elf32_Word    p_memsz;         /* Segment size in memory */
    Elf32_Word    p_flags;         /* Segment flags */
    Elf32_Word    p_align;         /* Segment alignment */
} Elf32_Phdr;
```

The format of an ELF dynamic linking structure is as follows:

```
typedef struct {
    Elf32_Sword  d_tag;           /* Dynamic entry type */

    union {
        Elf32_Word    d_val; /* Integer value */
        Elf32_Addr    d_ptr; /* Address value */
    } d_un;
} Elf32_Dyn;
```

Appendix B: Generic ELF image parser

```
ehdr = load_addr;
phdr = load_addr + ehdr->e_phoff

for (i = 0; i < ehdr->e_phnum; i++, phdr++)
    if (phdr->p_type == PT_DYNAMIC)
        break;

dyn = load_addr + phdr->p_vaddr;

for (; dyn->d_tag; dyn++) {
    switch(dyn->d_tag) {
    case DT_STRTAB:
        str_tab = load_addr + dyn->d_ptr;
        break;
    case DT_SYMTAB:
        sym_tab = load_addr + dyn->d_ptr;
        break;
    case DT_HASH:
        {
            Elf32_Word *p;

            p = load_addr + dyn->d_ptr;

            nbuckets = *p++;
            nchains = *p++;
            hash = p;
            chain = p + nbuckets;
        }
        break;
    }
```

```
        default:
            break;
    }
}
```

Appendix C: Generic dynamic linker locator

```
ehdr = BASE_ADDR;
phdr = ehdr + ehdr->e_phoff;
for (i = 0; i < ehdr->e_phnum; i++, phdr++)
    if (phdr->p_type == PT_DYNAMIC)
        break;

dyn = phdr->p_vaddr;

for (; dyn->d_tag; dyn++)
    if (dyn->d_tag == DT_PLTGOT)
        pltgot = dyn->d_ptr;

load_addr = locate_rtd(pltgot);
```

Bibliography

1. TIS Committee. "Tool Interface Standard (TIS) Executable and Linking Format (ELF) Specification Version 1.2", TIS Committee, 1995.
2. Paul, Richard P "SPARC Architecture, Assembly Language Programming, and C". Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 2000

Acknowledgements

To the following people I owe a great debt:

That awesome bastard mammon_ for wasting years of his life at university so I wouldn't have to; Doc Marvel, for encouraging me to waste years of my life at university (but not giving me the money for it); Silvio Cesare, for ELF conversations that would bore normal men to death; Grendel, PhD, for spending his life at university; _dose, for no real reason; and last, but not least, Knotty Dread for living the university life without me (bastard).