

## Software Tracing in Windows Drivers

가 ...

software tracing behavior  
checked build debug print statements  
overhead  
Kernel Mode O/S  
Codenamed "Longhorn"  
Server 2003  
Windows XP  
Windows 2000

software tracing  
software tracing 가

### Available in shipped products

가 trace log free build capture  
Kernel debugger checked build  
가

### Low impact on performance

trace message tracing enable  
trace message binary application  
user가 tracing message  
overhead가

### Dynamic and flexible

Tracing enable/disable 가 Tracing

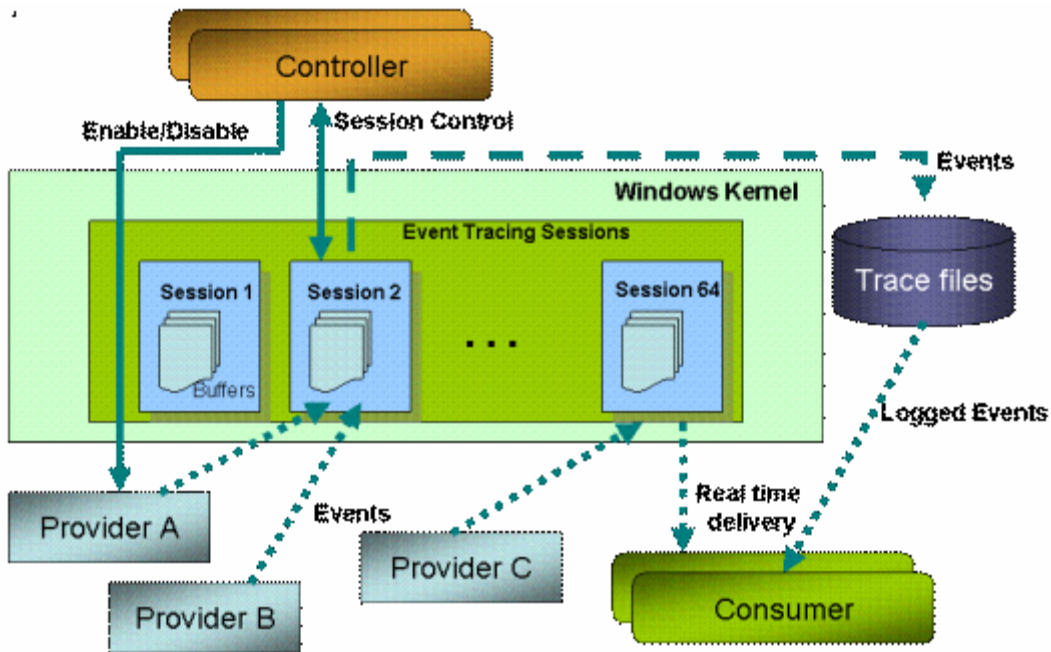
module operating system rebooting  
**Rich trace information without exposing intellectual property**  
 trace message timestamp, function name, CPU  
 Process, Thread 가  
 debug message coding  
 가 ETW(Event Tracing for Windows)

**Easy migration from debug print statements**

WPP(Windows software trace preprocessor)  
 ETW(Event Tracing for Windows) WPP  
 debug print function build trace function call  
 가 code software tracing  
 가

software tracing

, < -1>



< -1>

< -1> software tracing Architecture

**Trace Providers**

Trace provider tracing ( , trace message code ) application, o/s , . trace providers trace controller trace enable message .

**Trace Sessions**

Trace session trace providers가 event log trace messages (period) .

**Trace Controllers**

Trace controller trace sessions trace message trace session buffer event trace log(ETL) file trace consumer . trace consumer trace message , formats display application tool . Trace consumer trace message format , file provider's PDB symbol file TMF file . file providers build file .

**software tracing architecture**

provider . , ETW WPP . windows kernel-mode tracing ETW . software tracing MOF(managed object format) file WMI provider trace event 가 event log WPP가 가 . WPP macro build WPP macro template 가 trace provider trace message code .

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## DDK "src general tracedrv" sample

**Step 1. Include the TMH file for each source code file that contains any WPP macros.**

WPP macro	driver source file	tmh file	include
WPP build source file		xxx.tmh file	
Tracedrv.c	code		

```
#include "tracedrv.tmh" // this is the file that will be auto generated
```

tracedrv.tmh	tracedrv	build	objchk_wxp_x86	i386	folder
. File	open	ETW			code

**Step 2. Define a WPP\_CONTROL\_GUIDS macro that specifies a GUID and trace flag names for controlling tracing.**

WPP_CONTROL_GUIDS	macro	trace provider	control GUID
trace flag names		control GUID	ETW WPP가
provider		trace flag	trace controller
enable	provider	flag	trace message

```
//
```

```
// Software Tracing Definitions
```

```
//
```

```
#define WPP_CONTROL_GUIDS
```

```
WPP_DEFINE_CONTROL_GUID(CtlGuid,(d58c126f, b309, 11d1, 969e, 0000f875a5bc),
```

```
WPP_DEFINE_BIT(TRACELEVELONE)
```

```
WPP_DEFINE_BIT(TRACELEVELTWO) )
```

GUID	GUIDGEN tool	control GUID	friendly
name	driver's control GUID file	"tracedrv.ctl"	

```
d58c126f - b309 - 11d1 - 969e - 0000f875a5bc CtlGuid
```

TRACELEVELONE, TRACELEVELTWO	trace flag name	WPP
------------------------------	-----------------	-----

trace flag bit . bit DDK inc folder  
"evntrace.h" .

**Step 3. Call WPP\_INIT\_TRACING from the driver's DriverEntry routine.**

WPP\_INIT\_TRACING macro software tracing activate  
macro trace message

```
//  
// This macro is required to initialize software tracing.  
// For Win2K use the deviceobject as the first argument.  
//  
WPP_INIT_TRACING(pTracedrvDeviceObject,RegistryPath);
```

```
//  
// This macro is required to initialize software tracing on XP and beyond  
// For XP and beyond use the DriverObject as the first argument.  
//  
WPP_INIT_TRACING(DriverObject,RegistryPath);
```

windows 2000 WMI

[www.osronline.com](http://www.osronline.com)

WPP Tracing Part1 – Supporting Windows 2000 and Beyond

WPP Tracing Part2 – Coexisting Peacefully with WMLIB

**Step 4. Call WPP\_CLEANUP from the driver's Unload routine.**

WPP\_CLEANUP macro software tracing deactivate  
macro reference가  
가 unload

Unload routine

```
//  
// Cleanup using DriverObject on XP and beyond.  
//  
WPP_CLEANUP(DriverObject);
```

```
//  
// Cleanup using DeviceObject on Win2K. Make sure  
// this is same deviceobject that used for initializing.
```

```
//
WPP_CLEANUP(pDevObj);
```

**Step 5. Add a RUN\_WPP directive to the driver's source file.**

WPP DDK build , RUN\_WPP directive  
 driver file WPP WPP  
 WPP macro TMH file . TMH file  
 WPP가 tracing code  
 txt file . TMH file PDB file  
 trace message formatting 가 .  
 PDB file Windows 2000 PE format file debugging  
 information 가 file . undocumented file format .  
 "Undocumented Windows 2000 Secrets" .

Tracedrv sample sources file .

```
RUN_WPP= $(SOURCES) -km -gen:{km-w2k.tpl}*.tmh
```

-km : kernel mode .  
 -gen : WPP km-w2k.tpl template trace message header  
 file .

**Step 6. Add trace message calls to driver code.**

Trace message function trace message  
 code . trace flag trace level .  
 Default WPP trace macro DoTraceMessage trace flag  
 trace message .

DDK sample "tracedrv"  
 "tracedrv" sample build trace message

build 3 .

**Step1.** Tracedrv ddk build .

**Step2.** tracepdb -f tracedrv.pdb -p Path path TMF file .  
 TMF file **Tracefmt Tool** trace message format .  
 Tracepdb tool DDK tools tracing .

**Step3.** TMF file path set .  
 SET TRACE\_FORMAT\_SEARCH\_PATH=Path

trace controller Tracelog  
 tracelog log session enable, configure, start, update  
 . Tracelog DDK tools tracing .

**Step1.** start software tracing session

```
tracelog -start tracedrv -guid tracedrv.ctl -f tracedrv.etl -flag
0x1
trace session start session tracedrv.ctl
"tracedrv" session buffer trace message
tracedrv.etl file . -flag 0x1 TRACELEVELONE set .
```

**Step2.** test program tracectl.exe .  
 test program DeviceIoControl  
 tracing message . message tracedrv.etl file .

**Step3.** tracing session stop .  
 tracelog -stop tracedrv

가 tracing message .  
 tool **Tracefmt** . tool DDK tools tracing  
 . **traceprt.dll** . dll DDK tools tracing .

**Step1.** trace message format .  
 tracefmt -o tracedrv.txt -f tracedrv.etl

**Step2.** text editor .



Tracedrv.txt message

```
[0]0D44.0CF8::03/02/2005 - 15:18:09.711 [tracedrv]IOCTL = 1
[0]0D44.0CF8::03/02/2005 - 15:18:09.711 [tracedrv>Hello, 1 Hi
[0]0D44.0CF8::03/02/2005 - 15:18:09.711 [tracedrv>Hello, 2 Hi
[0]0D44.0CF8::03/02/2005 - 15:18:09.711 [tracedrv>Hello, 3 Hi
[0]0D44.0CF8::03/02/2005 - 15:18:09.711 [tracedrv>Hello, 4 Hi
```

```
real time Trace Message
TraceView(DDK tools tracing i386 ) mspdb70.dll,
msvcr70.dll( dll d bin x86 ) traceprt.dll(
)
```

**Step1.** Traceview

**Step2.** Traceview File->Create New Log Session

**Step3.** tracedrv provider . PDB file control GUID

**Step4.** tracedrv TMF file . ( path가 set )

**Step5.** Real Time Display check box finish

**Step6.** test program tracectl

```
WPP driver tracing message
tracing message user mode real-time
tracing message kernel debugger
redirecting
가
```